

# Database for Captive Elephants and their Mahouts in Andaman

Protocol &  
Significance

Surendra Varma,  
David Abraham and  
Rajendra Hasbhavi

Elephants in Captivity-  
CUPA/ANCF: Technical  
Report-11a



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**Surendra Varma<sup>1</sup>, David Abraham<sup>2</sup> and Rajendra Hasbhavi<sup>3</sup>**

**Elephants in Captivity- CUPA/ANCF: Technical Report No.11a**



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## **Preface**

Andaman has about 99 elephants distributed across different management regimes. The captive elephant research team of Asian Nature Conservation Foundation (ANCF) and Compassion Unlimited Plus Action (CUPA) collected data on captive conditions of elephants. This led to two benefits: welfare status of elephants and their mahouts across different management regimes in Andaman was now known. Fact sheets or profiles with selected features or parameters were developed. It is assumed this data base consisting of fact sheets for individual elephants and mahouts may act as a source of information for laymen and scientists, animal keepers and department officers, to access basic details of the elephants. In addition, the profile may act as a set format to follow as well as being an official layout for the way the data must be retrieved, categorizing of the elephants according to where they are housed, physical characteristics and health reports.

In the first section, this document describes the procedures and benefits of creating a profile for each animal and their mahout/cawadi in Andaman. Each profile deals with the goals, parameters, descriptive features, graphical features, body measurements and details of mahout/cawadi. Section two provides a list of elephants kept under different management regimes. This section is based on elephants reported from different regimes and this arrangement is based on the order of welfare (better to bad) status which emerged through the investigation of captive elephants for the Island. Section three presents the profiles of all the elephants visited and investigated for Andaman the profiles are organized based on the serial number given to the elephants when visited individually.

We assume that creating a fact sheet or profile is the first step in understanding the welfare status of Asian elephants in captivity and this experience and knowledge of Andaman may form a model for other states where captive elephants are kept under different management regimes.

## **Acknowledgements**

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**Section 1:**  
**Developing fact sheets (profiles) for captive elephants and their keepers**

**Protocol and Significance**

## ABSTRACT

It is clear that the captive elephant policy and situation in India needs to be changed and modified. The lack of knowledge or a central database was identified as one of the major problems regarding the management of captive elephants in India. A survey on captive elephants and their mahouts was conducted all over India. It was a vast and complex job that took up an immense amount of time and manpower. During the survey, an additional benefit was identified in having a simple and accessible overview of captive elephant locations, actual numbers, and the management system or lack of the same that surrounded it. The collective efforts of the entire captive elephant research team led to developing a fact sheet (profile) for each elephant. The objective of the captive elephant profiles is to create a comprehensive and complete database that would be easy to refer and use. This may also provide scope or motivation for updating the information collected; which would make the database remain valid for a substantial period. The obvious benefit of individual profiles is that the information available on these animals may collectively provide an insight on population status, sex ratio and other such relevant information. The profiles give information not only on the distribution of captive elephants in the state but also on the distribution of elephants between institutions. With this, it may now be possible to make a reliable prediction on the current captive elephant population status or growth in the state, and whether this condition alters, in time, with ageing animals. The first step towards the final format is to come up with a structure that will provide easy and comprehensive information. It will have to be user friendly and easily understood by all readers and concerned individuals or institutions.

The parameters and associated aspects were made into a template. There were two templates made, one for males and one for females and there could be other types as well. The profile has four different categories which are descriptive features, graphical features, measurements and the details on Mahout/cawadi. The parameters in the category of descriptive features specify not only the descriptive background of the elephant, but also features such as physical state, work routine, food and behaviour. Under graphical features, an extra dimension has been added to the profiles by including photos. This helps not only to identify the elephant, but offers several other insights as well. Measurements displayed as figures may help make an assessment in the elephant's growth and health status. The mahouts and/or cawadies are an integral part of a captive elephant's life and several parameters about them are included in the profile. It is believed that creating a fact sheet (profile) is the first step in understanding the welfare status of Asian elephants in captivity. Updating information is a long term process and there should be motivation, reason and resources to do so. Our study has initiated the process of creating fact sheets or profiles for captive elephants and the process has to be continued.

## **Introduction**

It is clear that the captive elephant policy and situation in India needs to be changed and modified (Bist et. al., 2001). The first step therefore, is to enable policy makers to have a comprehensive overview, so that viable proposals for improvement in existing management regimes and Ownership Laws can become an instrument to safeguard the welfare and conservation potential of these magnificent giants. Detailed survey of all captive elephants in India is a project that has never been attempted before. By default, this meant that it was a step in the unknown. A procedure had to be developed and the institutions housing captive elephants needed to be located. This was a tremendous task. Often, lists of elephants in the offices of the State Wildlife Departments were outdated and irrelevant. This meant going with a rough idea and then creating a new database. Lack of an established network, database or other forms of reference for information on the captive elephant population was the major hurdle. This lack of a central database was identified as one of the major problems regarding the management of captive elephants in Andaman and across India.

Keeping this in mind, a questionnaire was developed over two consecutive workshops, comprising of all personnel involved with elephant keeping, forest camp managers, veterinarians, biologists, researchers and NGOs (Varma, 2009). A data sheet was developed and a survey conducted in Andaman as a pilot project. This was later extended all over India. It was a vast and complex job that took up an immense amount of time and manpower. However, what happens when the monumental task of surveying all captive elephants in India is undertaken for the first time? First of all, one ends up with an amount of data, the sheer size of which is so voluminous that it would take several researchers, volunteers and other dedicated people years to process, at different levels. Secondly, the data collected turns out to be a virtual goldmine of information, so complete and valuable that it could serve for more than just scientific reports. During the survey, an additional benefit was identified in having a simple and accessible overview of captive elephant locations, actual numbers, and the management system or lack of the same that surrounded it. The collective efforts of the entire captive elephant research team led to developing a fact sheet (profile) for each elephant.

## **The Profiles**

It became clear that part of the data from the survey could and should be used to create a fact sheet (profile) for each elephant and its handler and this information could be used for future purposes of monitoring, management and possibly making changes in current policies governing captive elephants.

## **Goal**

The final objective of the Andaman profiles is to create a comprehensive and complete database that would be easy to refer and use. This may also provide scope or motivation for updating the information collected, which would make the data base valid for a substantial period. It will provide basic information to all individuals and institutions that have an interest in captive elephants without having to fall back on other sources. The information for these profiles has been derived from the Management Survey data. To make sure the profiles did not become too extensive, a selection of all the important survey parameters needed to be identified and short listed. However, this meant that the selection of the most important components needed to be made without leaving out anything that could be considered critical for the elephant's welfare and for the final relevance of the profiles.

- This reflects in
- 1: number of parameters selected
  - 2: the information given on each individual elephant

Since this is the first time an attempt of this nature has been made, there may be lacunae and the fact that the population is not static means that the record of profiles is dynamic; new elephants need to be added when introduced to the captive population. Existing elephants that are on record need their status to be updated as deceased, gifted, purchased or transferred from the state or freshly acquired from trade.

### **The benefits of having profiles**

The benefits of the profiles are numerous. The obvious benefit individually is the information available on a given animal and collectively it may provide insight on population status, sex ratio and other such relevant information. Furthermore it is now possible to access basic information on individual elephants which will help to strengthen knowledge about their specific status or even health conditions. Information on an individual elephant's behaviour, for instance, can provide useful knowledge on the risks involved in handling the animal.

There are many other benefits as well. The profiles give information not only on the distribution of captive elephants in the state, but also on the distribution of elephants between institutions (Table 1). There is now also a clear available record on the division between sexes (Table 1), including vital information on the reproductive status. By combining all this information with the listing of different age classes (Table 1) it may be now possible to make a reliable prediction on the current captive elephant population status or growth in the state, and whether this condition may alter in time, with ageing animals.

Table 1: Divisions in sex, age class and institution (Source: Andaman survey data)

<b>Classification</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
<b>Sex: Male</b>	23	24
Female	72	76
<b>Type: FD</b>	74	78
F&PDC	18	19
Private	3	3

As the captive elephants in the state have just undergone a detailed investigation, it is now possible to state the exact numbers in captivity, the status of their welfare, budgets needed for management to improve on the scale of individual institutions, regions, states and eventually the entire country. Additionally, by combining different parameters it is possible to come up with a pattern of keeping elephants or their working conditions or even body or health conditions across different management regimes. The outcome may indicate that there are apparent relations between two or more parameters.

These anticipated links between different parameters could form the nucleus of the management, knowledge for current and future research. Combining information of appearance (e.g. pigmentation or injuries or body condition) with housing or food conditions may lead to understanding more about the true status and significance of inter-linked parameters. In conclusion, the benefit of these profiles is diverse on various levels and their usability will only grow over time when consistent record keeping is maintained.

## **Procedure**

As mentioned earlier, the profiles should be comprehensive. To achieve this, it may be necessary to use only those parameters that reveal the basic background of the elephant. It should however be complete to a point whereby a preliminary assessment can be made about the animal. If this leads to the need for further information, the animal in question is to be visited or full details about it through the entire data sheet need to be accessed.

## **Structure**

The first step towards the final format was to come up with a structure that would provide easy and comprehensive information. It would have to be user friendly, easily understood by all readers, concerned individuals and institutions. As captive elephants live under various institutions each with its own specific management regime, each profile has been categorised. The following were identified in Andaman:

1. Forest or Camp Elephants – Owned and managed solely by the Forest Department of Andaman (FDA).
2. Forest & Plantation Development Corporation (F&PDC) – Owned and managed by Government of India.
3. Private Individuals – Owned and managed by private individuals.

The individual pages of the profile have four distinct categories;

1. Descriptive features
2. Graphical features
3. Measurements
4. Mahout/ Cawadi data

This classification is synoptic and provides an obvious distinction between categories. The first page contains the descriptive features and photos, starting with the name, age and location of each elephant and a frontal photograph. The reader is able to immediately identify the elephant and can then decide upon further reading. The heading lists sex, type (e.g. camp, temple, etc) and State, the last being important if the profiles are extended all over India. A footer could be created for each profile giving the elephant's name, age and location, making it possible to browse through the different profiles to search for any one particular elephant. Other features such as the date on which the profile was constructed and second, a confidential number for the field researcher who collected this data could be also considered. Both these may be of great importance when handling legal issues. However the current profiles, for specific reasons, have for the time being not considered these aspects, but eventually it could be included.

## **Parameters**

The parameters and associated aspects were made into a template that can be reused for this and other projects, national and international. There were two templates made, one for males (Figure 1) and one for females (Figure 2). There could be other types as well; for example, a profile exclusively for calves or young animals or for source of animals namely captive born/transferred/gifted. If there is a template developed for calves, it may not have details of cycling, number of calves born and status of musth or number of calves sired. If there is an exclusive template for source of the elephants, and the source happens to be captive born, the details used for "captured elephants" such as 'Reason for Source' can be avoided in the template.

Figure 1: Example of template for male elephants

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of origin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Status And Time of Musth</b> <b>Number of calves sired</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 22 Chaitanya 27 Male Forest Department Tusker Upwards Basduck,Radhanagar North Andaman Calf Of Ratankali 26/8/82 2 1/2y, 88cm Thoraktang Andaman and Nicobar Island Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Aggressive 2 killed No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Reported Not known No chronic Yes 4

Figure 2 Example of template for female elephants

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 13 Makai Not known Female Forest Department NA NA Kaamtang North Andaman Purchased 6/9/1905 33y, 2.38m J.T.P. Bakaltala Andaman and Nicobar Island Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Not Known  No chronic Yes 1

\*see appendix-I, II, III for abbreviation, Names of food plants/food used and terms used. The four different categories into which the profiles are divided are explained in the following paragraphs.

## Descriptive features

The parameters in this category specify not only the descriptive background of the elephant, but also parameters like physical state, work routine, food and behaviour. Table 2 provides details of the parameters of the descriptive features. The first column reflects the parameters and the specific order of the listed parameters often reflects the relationship between the different parameters. The second column lists the individual purpose for which the parameter was included. The third column lists ‘Group purpose’ and the group purpose is evolved by combining some of the parameters together. Whether Individual or group purpose, there could be other benefits. The purpose provided in the table may act as an example and the actual purpose could be described in further detail in the table.

Table 2: Descriptive features: their parameters include individual and grouped purpose (Source: profile templates).

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Individual purpose</b>	<b>Group purpose</b>
<b>Name of Elephant</b>	Describes which elephant is being discussed	These parameters identify the individual elephant. Provides information on the divisions of sexes, age class and distribution.
<b>Age (Yrs)</b>	Describes the age class of the elephant and thus the kind of management required. Age may be given as of the date of the survey or of compilation of the profile.	
<b>Sex</b>	Describes whether the elephant is male or female	
<b>Location</b>	Describes where the elephant is, making it traceable	
<b>State</b>	Becomes important when other states are included in the total file	
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Reveals the genetic build up of the elephant.	Provides information on what elephants are in captivity and thus in demand and/or available. Some states or regimes may like to keep animals only of a particular sex (Namboodiri, 2008).
<b>Tusk/Tush type</b>	Gives information about the state of the tusk, (e.g. broken, fully grown.)	
<b>Source</b>	Source of origin. Describes whether the elephant is captive born, captured, rescued, purchased or donated.	Discusses the history of the elephant. When used in combination with the other profiles knowledge becomes available from where institutions acquire their Elephants – it may give clues about the growth of population (captive born for example) or decline of wild elephants (as more elephants are captured)
<b>Year</b>	With the details of year of birth/capture/transferred/gifted, it describes how long an elephant has been in captivity/possession of the institution	
<b>Age/height at source</b>	Describes the age class of the elephant at the time of capture/donation/birth/etc.	

<b>Location(of source)</b>	Describes where the elephant originates from.	
<b>Reason(for source- particularly for capture, transfer, orphaned or rescued)</b>	Describes what the reason for capture/purchase/donation/etc was	
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Reflects the housing conditions. Free ranging (meaning freedom to roam in (semi) natural conditions) is the most desirable condition in captivity. Shelters need to take care of animal needs, thus they need to be big enough. A small shelter reflects poor housing. Also listed are the hours an elephant is chained. The longer an animal is chained, the higher the risk of injury and stress related problems	Combined, these parameters indicate the housing conditions of the elephant and, indirectly, about its management.
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Type of flooring is important as an elephant is designed to walk/stand on earthen flooring. Any other type of flooring may be harmful for the animal.	
<b>Source of water</b>	Describes the source of water. Natural running water is the most ideal (Varma, et al., 2008). Running water is preferred above still water because it is less prone to contamination. Minimum availability should be between 150 and 200 litres per day per elephant. Tap water sources shared with humans is least ideal because of the risk of cross infections.	
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Elephants are highly social animals (Poole and Moss, 2008). In natural situations, they live in family groups.	
<b>Hours/day</b>	The longer the interaction, the more natural, and thus preferred.	

<b>Number of individuals</b>	Natural herds average at 6 elephants (Sukumar, 2000). Any number closest to this is preferred.	
<b>Personality</b>	States whether the animal is calm, predictable, aggressive, unpredictable, etc. It helps in assessing how to handle the animal.	These parameters can predict expected future behaviour. Knowledge about the animal's behaviour and behavioural history can help a great deal in management planning and animal handling.
<b>People killed/injured</b>	Describes the human/elephant history or interaction. If there are any prior incidents, this can affect the management.	
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	Describes the occurrence of stereotypic behaviour. This is an indication that the animal is not well. It may suffer from stress, boredom or other negative conditions that may result in this behaviour.	
<b>Type of work</b>	Describes what type of work the elephant is involved in. Carrying tourists in howdahs, begging, processions, patrolling, etc.	
<b>Hours / day</b>	The amount of hours reflects the impact the work activity will have on the animal.	Combined, something can be said of the positive or negative effect the work will have on an animal's mental and physical wellbeing. It also provides some information about the animal's management.
<b>Source of food</b>	Where the animal gets its food from; stall fed or free- ranging. Both sources combined are the preferred situation.	These parameters describe the type and variety , quality and quantity of food given elephants are exposed to
<b>Type</b>	What does the animal's food consist of; describes the quality of the food.	
<b>Status of musth/cycling</b>	Gives information about whether the elephant is physically capable of reproduction and is going through natural hormonal cycles.	For females, depending on the reproductive stage of the animal, a specific management plan could be drawn (Clubb and Mason, 2002). If all the mating is done by one or a few males, it may end up mating with its own offspring
<b>Number of calves given birth to/sired</b>	Gives information whether the elephant had offspring. If yes, is it contributing to the gene pool or population growth and the reproductive health.	
<b>Permanent injury/handicap</b>	Describes the injuries or handicaps, if any. This provides some insight into the	Describes health status of the animal. Both history and current status. Makes it possible to make a prediction for

	animal's medical history and current capabilities. Also injuries or handicaps indicates whether the animal is suffering or not	future health and management.
<b>Disease reported</b>	The same as with the injury/handicap parameter except it applies to diseases.	
<b>Veterinary doctor availability</b>	Describes whether the animals have access to a veterinarian or not. Regular checkups by an experienced veterinarian and immediate availability is highly important if the animal is to be managed properly	
<b>Changes of mahout</b>	The less changes the better (Clubb and Mason, 2002). An elephant is a highly social animal capable of forming strong bonds with its handler. The longer a good handler is with one elephant the more at ease the elephant will be with him and, often, its situation.	

### Graphical features

An extra dimension has been added to the profiles by including photos. This will not only help to identify the elephant, but will offer several other insights as well. Each profile may in principal contain four photos of each animal. One frontal photo, one rear and two lateral photos (see figure 1 and 2). By using this system, all sides of the animal are visible, similar in all profiles, making each elephant classifiable. Photographs of elephant handlers could be included along with the animals, but the changes of a given handler for a given elephant is very frequent, and may not be too useful for the purpose of record keeping.

In the list below, several qualities that can be identified through the photos:

- Distinctive features; this will make it possible to identify the elephant long/short tusk or tush/ear fold and other distinct features.
- Shows possible age class. A knowledgeable person can assess the age class of an elephant by looking at its appearance.
- Except for Makhna (tuskless male) and females, it helps in identifying male elephants.
- By adding photos to the archive they become not unlike a passport for elephants. It is (for example) no longer possible to insure an elephant twice and claim money for the death or injury of a non existing animal. Inspections of institutions will become easier. An injured, sick or deceased elephant can no longer be hidden away.
- Body condition: Gives an indication about the health status of the animal. Are the ribs visible or not, is there obesity. This information reveals the status of the health and management of the elephant.

- Injuries (old/new); Another feature that may be indicative of the well-being of an animal, and may provide basic medical history of the animal.
- Pigmentation: recognition. Many elephants have distinctive pigmentation that may be unique to them. The photos show which part of the body has pigmentation and to what degree. The distribution or spread of pigmentation on an elephant's body may be related to a specific region, this can be achieved by comparing different animals.
- Using the photos can provide new and interesting information for management or learning the science of the species. For instance, combining pigmentation features with other parameters can provide information that was previously unknown like;
  - Is there a higher occurrence of pigmentation among wild or captive elephants?
  - Is there a relationship between pigmentation and food?
  - Is there a relationship between pigmentation and shade availability?

### Measurements

This category will help make an assessment on the elephant's growth and health status. In the profile, the measurements are displayed as figures (see figures 1 and 2 for examples) featuring several measurable parameters (see Figure 3 and photos 1 to 15 for body measurements). All sizes are given in centimetres.

The following parameters were included:

- Right tusk\*
- Left tusk\*
- Body length
- Neck girth
- Chest girth
- Circumference of foreleg base left
- Circumference of foreleg base right
- Shoulder height

*\* In the female profiles the tusk parameters were not included as they are (in most cases) nonexistent.*

<b>Body measurements</b>		
Tusk girth (right)	Tusk starting (TS)	Tusk middle (TM)
Tusk tip (TT)		
Tusk girth (left)	Tusk starting (TS)	Tusk middle (TM)
Tusk tip (TT)		
Tusk length (right)	TS to end of the tusk:	
Tusk length (left):	TS to end of the tusk:	
Body length (L) = Tip of the fore head to the base of the tail :		
Neck girth (N) = Location between neck and fore legs :		
Chest girth (G) = Meeting points of the belly and fore legs:		
Circumference of foreleg base (C)	Right	Left
Shoulder height (H)	Right	Left

**Body measurements: figure/photos**

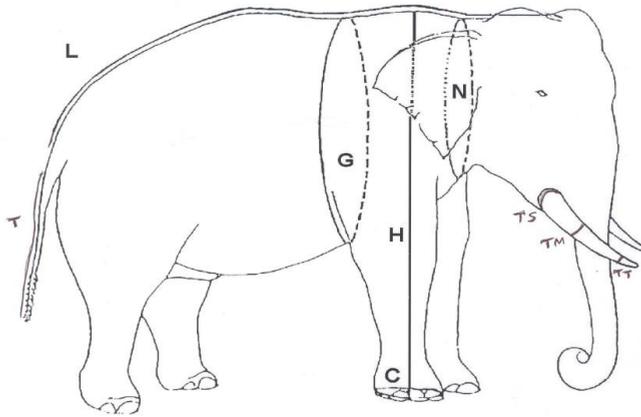


Figure 3: Body measurements

**Circumference of foreleg base (C) Photo 1 & 2**



Photo 1



Photo 2

**Body length (L) = Tip of the fore head to base of the tail (Photo 3, 4 & 5):**



Photo 3



Photo 4



Photo 5

**Shoulder height (H) = Photo 6, 7 & 8**



Photo 6



Photo 7



Photo 8

**Chest girth (CG) = Meeting points of the belly and fore legs Photo 9**  
**Neck girth (NG) Photo 10**



Photo 9

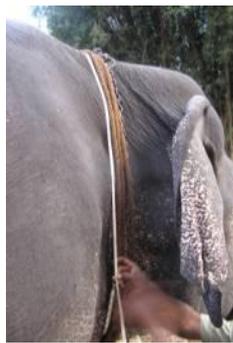


Photo 10

**Tusk girth: Tusk starting (TS) Tusk middle (TM) Tusk tip (TT) (Photos 11, 12 & 13)**



Photo 11 (TS)



Photo 12 (TM)



Photo 13 (TT)

Tusk length (to be taken for left & right) TS to end of the tusk: (Photo 14 & 15)



Photo 14 & 15 TL

By looking at the different sizes in the figure, a part of the animal's growth history is revealed. For instance, by comparing the values of neck girth and height, health status in terms of obesity can be arrived at. An estimate on health can be made by combining values of different animals; measurement of shoulder height of an animal can also be used to estimate the age of elephants, measurements of circumference of the right legs could be used to estimate height of the animal (see Figure 4 for age estimation).

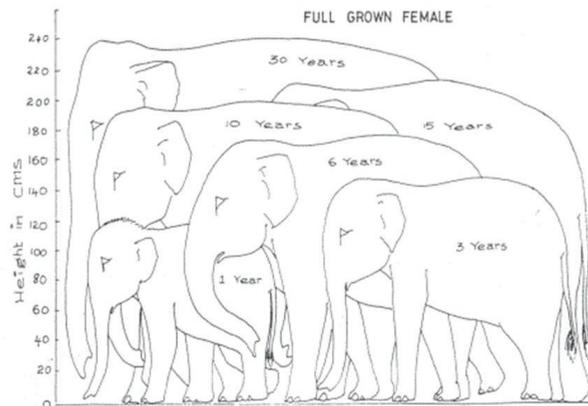


Figure 4: Field guide for ageing elephants (Sukumar 1985)



Figure 5: Elephants photographed for age and sex classification



Figure 6: Identifying different individuals based on distinct features (note a hole on the left ear of a female elephant)

It is often not possible to weigh an elephant on site. However weight of an elephant can be arrived at by using some body measurements. For example the values of chest and neck girths may be used to calculate the body weight of the elephant (Sreekumar and Nirmalan, 1989). The weight estimate contributes a lot in assessing the health status and growth history of elephants kept in captivity.

#### **Mahout/cawadi**

The mahouts and/or cawadies are an integral part of a captive elephant's life. Their work circumstances and general well-being reflects directly on the elephant's conditions. Therefore several parameters about the animal handlers are included in the profile. In Table 3, for example each parameter is discussed in the same manner as the parameters for the descriptive features in the elephant section.

Table-3: Parameters used in the profiles of mahouths and cawadies

	<b>Mahout</b>	<b>Cawadi</b>
<b>Name</b>	Nanjappa Bhojari	Srinivas
<b>Age (yrs)</b>	55	33
<b>Total experience as a mahout (in relation to his age)</b>	55%	45%
<b>Total experience with this elephant (in relation to elephant's age)</b>	51%	25%
<b>Community</b>	Hindu	Hindu
<b>Formal Training</b>	No (but has experience)	No (but has experience)
<b>Family occupation</b>	Agriculture	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	Nil	5th Standard
<b>Salary/yr(INR)</b>	96,000	60,000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married	Married

<b>Number of Children</b>	4	3
<b>Usage of tools</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>Type</b>	Sick, ankush	Sick, ankush
<b>Health status</b>	Good	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes	No
<b>Source</b>	Employee	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession?</b>	Yes	Not known

Table 4: Mahout/Cawadi features: individual and group purposes

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Individual purpose</b>	<b>Group purpose</b>
<b>Mahout Name</b>	States the name	Identification of the person
<b>Age</b>	Age of the person	
<b>Total experience as a mahout (in relation to his age) %</b>	Describes what percentage of his life he has been an animal handler. This is done by dividing the years of experience as a mahout by his age.	It is assumed that the longer an elephant works with one handler the better (Varma, et al., 2008). Any previous experience of the handler will improve his handling skills. Combined, it gives a clear indication whether this mahout is suitable for a given elephant in terms of personal experience as well as experience with this elephant.
<b>Total experience with this Elephant (in relation to Elephant's age) %</b>	Describes what percentage of the elephant's life this person has been the animal's caretaker. This is done by dividing the years of experience with this animal by the age of the Elephant.	
<b>Community</b>	States the cultural background of the handler. Some specific communities have a long history of working with elephants. Generally speaking, handlers from these communities will have more knowledge and certain affection for elephants that might benefit the relationship with their animal.	Describing the cultural and personal background of these handlers help to make a further assessment whether this person might be fit to be an animal handler or not.
<b>Source training</b>	If a handler had source training, it will make a difference to his knowledge and skills.	
<b>Family occupation</b>	If there has been a history of elephant handling in the family, the same assumption as the community parameter can be made.	
<b>Education</b>	Basic education will benefit the general feeling of well-being of the handler. It will be easier to	

	work under different circumstances and in different regions.	
<b>Salary/yr</b>	Salary received on an annual basis. It may be a primary motivating factor for the job	Having knowledge about job status and income helps in assessing the living conditions of the handlers. If these are too low, it is very likely to have a negative effect on his work, which then reflects in the welfare of the elephant.
<b>Job status</b>	Describes whether the handler has a temporary or permanent contract with the institution.	
<b>Marital status</b>	Describes whether the handler is married or not.	Describes handler's personal life. Having a family life can bring pride and happiness to someone's life, but also brings extra responsibility in terms of providing resources, housing, health and education
<b>Number of Children</b>	States the number of children this person has. The higher the number, the higher the family's expenses will be.	
<b>Usage of tools</b>	Does the handler use tools to control the animal or not.	The usage of tools is daily practice in animal training and handling to get the animal to obey commands. The usage of the kind of tools tells us something about how the animal is handled or controlled.
<b>Type</b>	If so, what sorts of tools are used?	
<b>Health status</b>	Describes the (current) health status of the handler	The health insurance status is an important indication about whether the handler is physically capable of doing his job now. Being in one of the more dangerous jobs, insurance is highly important to provide both a feeling of safety for the future and financial security in case of accidents for both handler and his family.
<b>Insurance</b>	Tells whether the handler is insured or not.	
<b>Source</b>	The source of the insurance. It is best if the handler is insured by his/her employer. If insurance is paid out of the handler's salary, this will limit his budget. External sources, like an NGO providing resources for this aspect is also a good source for insurance.	
<b>Will his children join this profession?</b>	Indicates if there is any intention of the handler's children continuing in this line of work.	

### Conclusion

Creating a fact sheet (profile) is the first step in understanding the welfare status of Asian elephants in captivity. Combinations of profile structure, parameters selected and individual or group purpose provided may offer simple but distinct knowledge about the current status, welfare and management of the species in captivity. If parameters across individuals or institutions are taken into consideration, the profiles may have many other benefits. These benefits may be difficult to condense in a single document. Maintaining elephants in captivity is a dynamic process. As time passes, age of the elephant or location or other details given in the profile or profiles keep changing and even name of the animal may be changed depending

on the institution it is transferred or gifted to. As time moves on, the actual challenge is to maintain new information on various aspects or parameters selected. Creating and monitoring is a dynamic process and out dated information has very little or no value for the species and its management in captivity.

Updating information is a long term process and there should be motivation, reason and resources to do so. Our study on captive elephant ecology and management initiated the process of creating fact sheets or profiles for captive elephants, and the process has to be continued. The updating process to become easier or effective, has to be a part of the work responsibility of the concerned government authorities. However, the government alone cannot under take this significant but time and resource consuming assignment and every one who is concerned about the status of welfare elephants in captivity has to contribute or become part of this important assignment.

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**Section 2:**  
**Check-list of Captive Elephants in Andaman**

### Check-list of Captive Elephants in Andaman

S.No	Name of the Elephant	Age ( yrs)	Female/ Male	Type of ownership	Current Location of animal	District
1	Yamuna	0.17	Female	FD	Parnashala	Middle Andaman
2	Priyanka	3	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur	North Andaman
3	Vijaya laxmi	4	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
4	Amitha	4	female	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
5	Vijaya Kumari	8	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
6	Indira	21	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur	North Andaman
7	Mammy	28	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
8	Niharika	28	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur	North Andaman
9	Parvati	34	Female	FD	Rutland Island	
10	Sarasu	36	Female	FD	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur	North Andaman
11	Chanchal	37	Female	FD	Basduck, Radhanagar	North Andaman
<b>12</b>	<b>Ambika*</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>female</b>	<b>FD</b>	<b>Ferragunj</b>	<b>South Andaman</b>
13	Lucy	40	Female	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
14	Indira	46	Female	FD	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock	Havelock Island
15	Champa	47	Female	FD	Basduck, Radhanagar	North Andaman
16	Gulab Kali	50	Female	FD	Radha nagar beach, Havelock	Havelock Island
17	Chandra	51	Female	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
18	Chanchal Kali 2	53	Female	FD	Radha nagar beach, Havelock	Havelock Island
19	Mallika	57	Female	FD	Chidia Tapu camp	South Andaman
20	Motikali	59	Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
21	Gulab Kali	64	Female	FD	Manglutan	South Andaman

22	Bani		Female	FD	Paschim Sagar	North Andaman
23	Rupkali		Female	FD	Paschim Sagar	North Andaman
<b>24</b>	<b>Smitha*</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>FD</b>	<b>Nabagram</b>	<b>North Andaman</b>
25	Lilly		Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
26	Sita Kumari		Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
27	Menaka		Female	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
28	Mini Kumari		Female	FD	Ramnagar	North Andaman
29	Varsha		Female	FD	Ramnagar	North Andaman
30	Anna Kumari		Female	FD	Ramnagar	North Andaman
31	Paru		Female	FD	Betapur	Middle Andaman
32	Nikki		Female	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
33	Razia		Female	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
34	Ganga		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
35	Sundar Kali		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
36	Pawan Kali		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
37	Chanchal Kali		Female	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
38	Sunitha		Female	FD	Parnashala	Middle Andaman
39	Chanchal Kali 1		Female	FD	South Creek	Middle Andaman
40	Pawankali		Female	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
41	Laxmi		Female	FD	Shol Bay	South Andaman
42	Hemamalini		Female	FD	Shol Bay	South Andaman
43	Sania		Female	FD	Shol Bay	South Andaman
44	Kaushalya		Female	FD	Tugapur	North Andaman
45	Rupkali		Female	FD	Bajota	North Andaman
46	Laila		Female	FD	Bajota	North Andaman
47	Jaya		Female	FD	Karmatang	North Andaman
<b>48</b>	<b>Sharon*</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>FD</b>	<b>Karmatang</b>	<b>North Andaman</b>

49	Makai		Female	FD	Kaamtang	North Andaman
<b>50</b>	<b>Danimala*</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>FD</b>	<b>Mohanpur</b>	<b>North Andaman</b>
51	Mohini		Female	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
52	Champa		Female	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
53	Rani		Female	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
54	Sumit	10	Male (Makhna)	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
55	Ganga Prasad	49	Male (Makhna)	FD	Tugapur	North Andaman
56	Bijli Prasad	60	Male (Makhna)	FD	Tugapur	North Andaman
57	Sanjeev		Male (Makhna)	FD	Karmatang	North Andaman
58	Laxmi Prasad		Male (Makhna)	FD	Mohanpur	North Andaman
59	Lal Bahadur		Male (Makhna)	FD	Paschim Sagar	North Andaman
60	Sunil		Male (Makhna)	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
61	Indrajit		Male (Makhna)	FD	Ferragunj Checkpost	South Andaman
62	Ganesh	3	Male	FD	Throtang	Middle Andaman
63	Sheetal	23	Male	FD	Rutland Island	
64	Ravish	24	Male	FD	Rutland Island	
65	Chaitanya	27	Male	FD	Basduck,Radhanagar	North Andaman
66	Naresh Bahadur	47	Male	FD	Ferragunj	South Andaman
67	Krishna Prasad	59	Male	FD	Rutland Island	
68	Laxmi Prasad		Male	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman
69	Gai Bahadur		Male	FD	Nabagram	North Andaman

70	Vikram		Male	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
71	Pawan		Male	FD	Markarti Valley	Middle Andaman
72	Ram		Male	FD	Kalapahar	Middle Andaman
73	Kumar		Male	FD	Lorojig	Middle Andaman
74	Mattu Bahadur		Male	FD	South Creek	Middle Andaman
75	Niras		Male	FD	South Creek	Middle Andaman
76	Harihar Prasad		Male	FD	John Lawrance Island	Havelock Island
77	Lal Ram		Male	FD	John Lawrance Island	Havelock Island
78	Billy Bahadur		Male	FD	Ferragunj Checkpost	South Andaman
79	Gulab Kali		Female	F&PDC	White surf falls, Hut bay	Little Andaman
80	Un named calf	0.5	Female	F&PDC	Check post, Hut bay	Little Andaman
81	Amaravathi	1	Female	F&PDC	White surf falls, Hut bay	Little Andaman
82	Akash (Shreya)	8	Female	F&PDC	Check post, Hut bay	Little Andaman
83	Marry	16	female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
84	Anarkali	43	Female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
85	Champakali	47	Female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
86	Renu	50	Female	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
87	Gangavathi	54	Female	F&PDC	Check post, Hut bay	Little Andaman
88	Rup Kumari	59	Female	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
89	Jill	71	Female	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
90	Vanrani		Female	F&PDC	White surf falls, Hut bay	Little Andaman
91	Kalpana		Female	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
92	Appu	3.5	Male (Makhna)	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman

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93	Gautam Bahadur	29	Male (Makhna)	F&PDC	Krishana nalla, Hut bay	Little Andaman
94	Dulip Bahadur	10	Male	F&PDC	Netaji Camp, Hut bay	Little Andaman
95	Samsher		Male	F&PDC	Farm Trikery, Hut bay	Little Andaman
96	Balvant		Male	F&PDC	Ferragunj	South Andaman
97	Rajan	56	Male	Private	Radha nagar beach, Havelock	Havelock Island
98	Chanchal Pyari		female	Private	Makarti Valle	
99+	Man Pyari		female	Private	Makarti Valle	

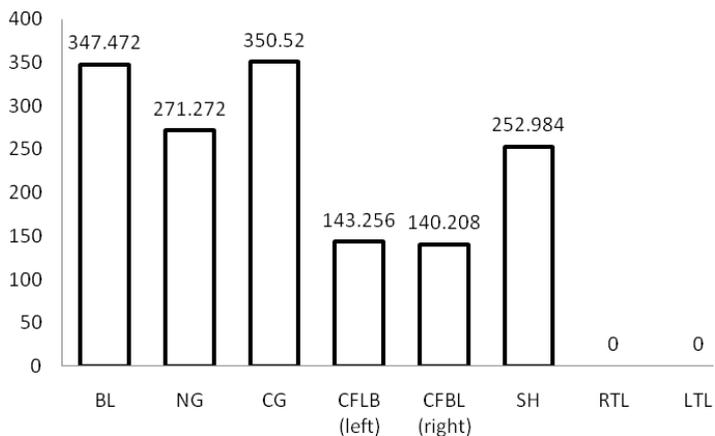
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**\*Sold to private owners in main land India; +not in the data base**

## **Section 3: Profiles**



<b>S.No</b>	A 1
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Ganga Prasad
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	49
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Tugapur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	33y, 2.38m
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	0.5
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3



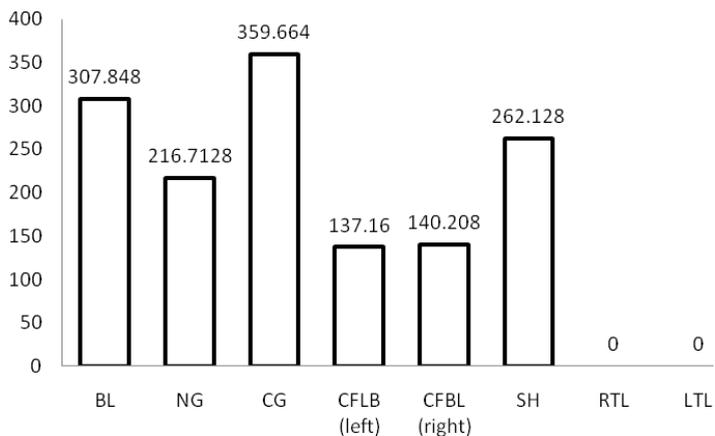
**KEY**

RTL: Right Tusk/Tush Length, LTL: Left Tusk/Tush Length, BL: Body Length,  
 NG: Neck Girth, CG: Chest Girth, SH: Shoulder Height,  
 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Shaw Sanbi
<b>Age</b>	43
<b>Caste</b>	Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Expearence
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	87600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 2
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Bijli Prasad
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	60
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Tugapur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1981
<b>Age/height at source</b>	33.5y, 2.42m
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	1
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Rough
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3



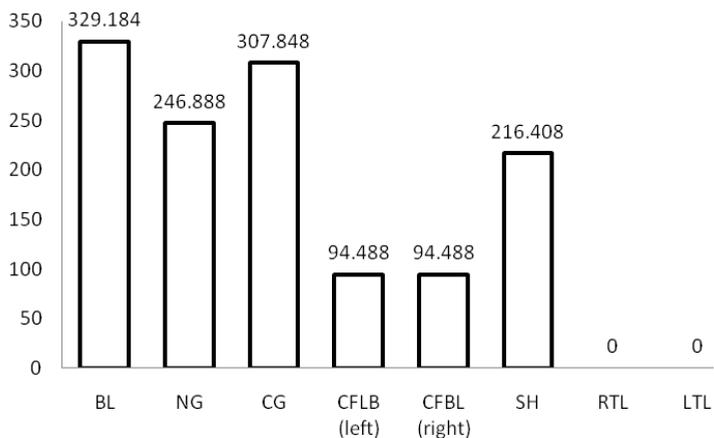
**KEY**

**RTL:** Right Tusk/Tush Length, **LTL:** Left Tusk/Tush Length, **BL:** Body Length,  
**NG:** Neck Girth, **CG:** Chest Girth, **SH:** Shoulder Height,  
**CFLB (left):** Circumference of left foreleg base,  
**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Shaw Kanai
<b>Age</b>	50
<b>Caste</b>	Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	20
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	5
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Gastric Trouble
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 3
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sarasu
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	36
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1987
<b>Age/height at source</b>	16y, 2.02m
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	16
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-6 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



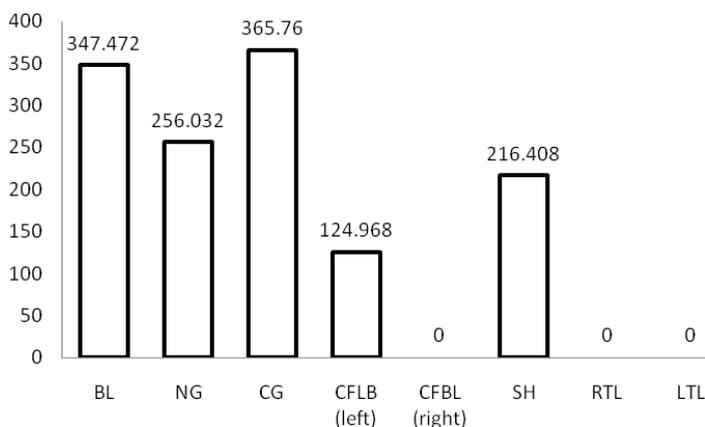
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Walter
<b>Age</b>	40
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	12
<b>Total expereince with this animal</b>	8
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Coolie
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Coolie
<b>Education</b>	9
<b>Salary/yr</b>	72000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 4
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Niharika
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	28
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Rt Broken/Left Partially Visible
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Calf of Paru
<b>Date or year of source</b>	14/3/1979 Night
<b>Age/height at source</b>	90cm on 15-3-1979 Morning
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Paknashshala Camp
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	16
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	3
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1



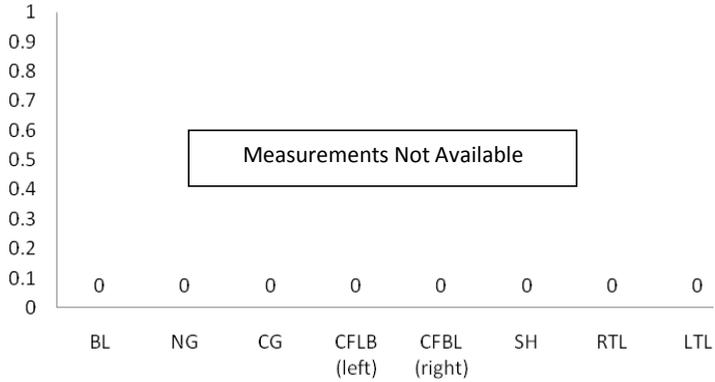
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Sawant Singh
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Rothiya, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total expereince with this animal</b>	17
<b>Source of training</b>	1 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes



<b>S.No</b>	A 5
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Priyanka
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	3
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Calf of Niharika
<b>Date or year of source</b>	9/3/2004 Morning
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	Chain ful Forest Area
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quite
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Calf
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



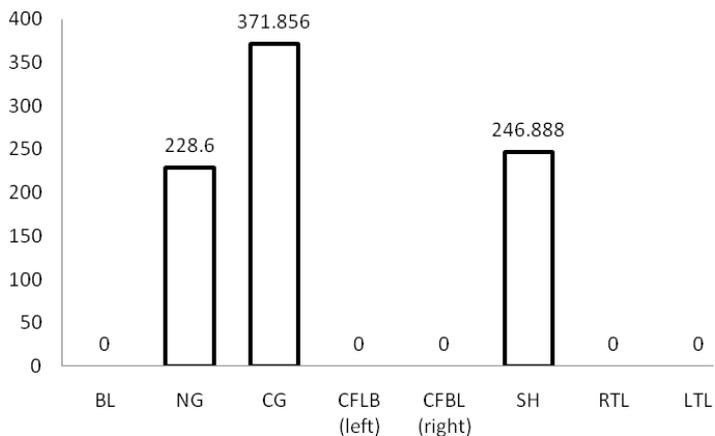
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**CFLB (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Sawant Singh
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Rothiya, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total expereince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	1 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes



<b>S.No</b>	A 6
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Indira
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	21
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Pathar Tikry, Tugapur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Calf Of Dhanimala
<b>Date or year of source</b>	17/1/1986
<b>Age/height at source</b>	5y, (1991)Purchase
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	16
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3



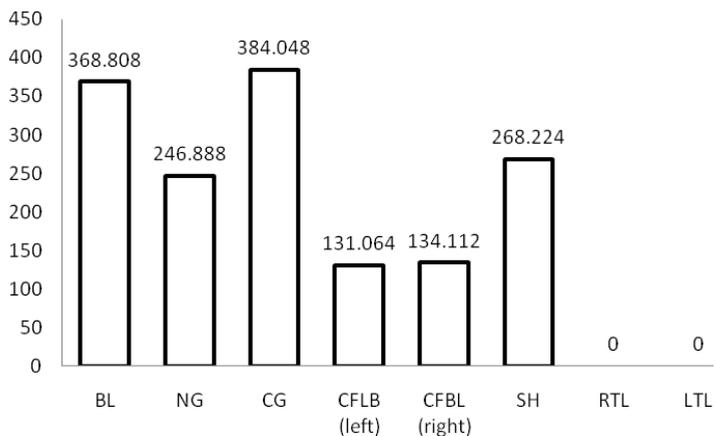
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Novel Gudiya
<b>Age</b>	50
<b>Caste</b>	Munda, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	14
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4 Months
<b>Source of training</b>	Expeirince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	86400
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 7
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Kaushalya
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Tugapur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1986
<b>Age/height at source</b>	19y, 2.18m
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	1
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	3-4 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



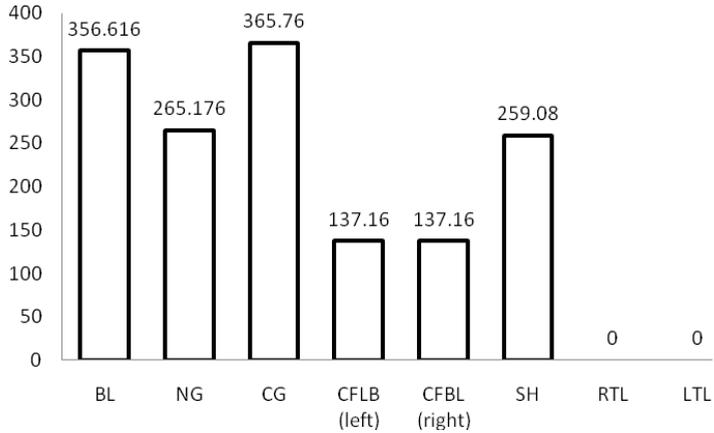
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Zakruis Minge
<b>Age</b>	30
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experine (years)</b>	4
<b>Total expereince with this animal</b>	2
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	36000
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided



<b>S.No</b>	A 8
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Rupkali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Bajota
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	10/11/1995
<b>Age/height at source</b>	24y
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Easily Frightened
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1



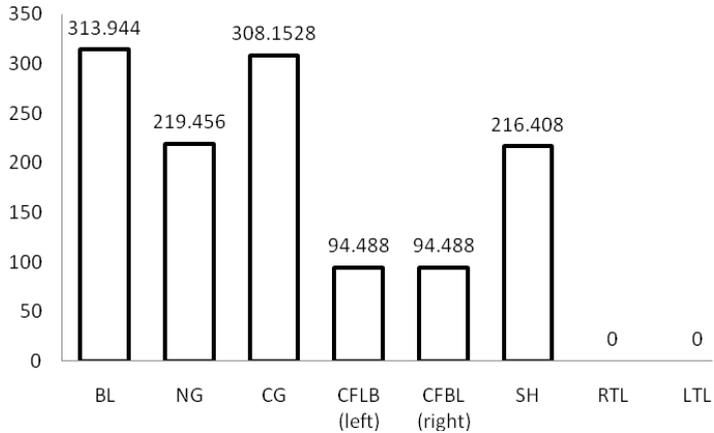
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Layo Billong
<b>Age</b>	53
<b>Caste</b>	Kedia, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	35
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	20
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	87600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 9
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Laila
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Bajota
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	8/11/1995
<b>Age/height at source</b>	18
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



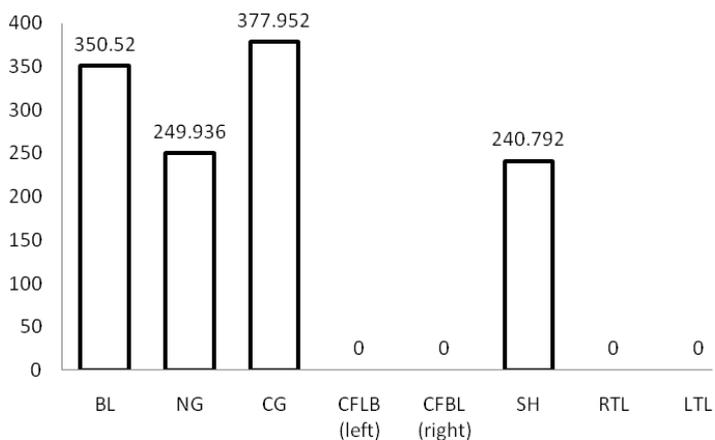
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Mangal Ram
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	31200
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	5
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 10
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Jaya
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Karmatang
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Born
<b>Date or year of source</b>	5/1/1988
<b>Age/height at source</b>	2.28cm
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Easily Frightened
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Dragging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	5
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1



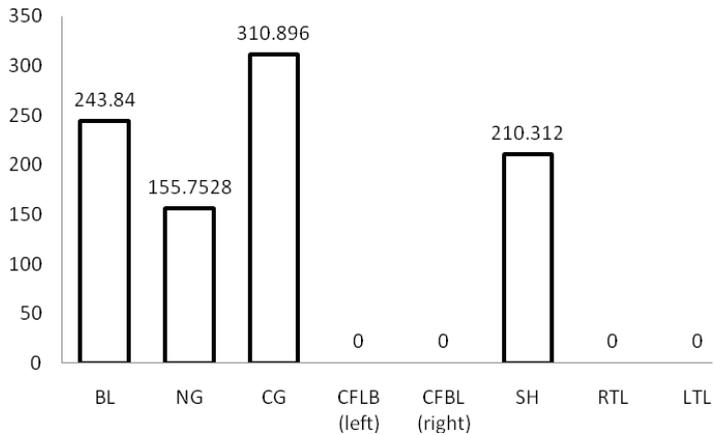
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Christopher Xalxo
<b>Age</b>	38
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	20
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	82800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 11
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sharon
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Karmatang
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Calf Of Jaya
<b>Date or year of source</b>	11/8/2000
<b>Age/height at source</b>	90cm
<b>Location of origin</b>	Bajota
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



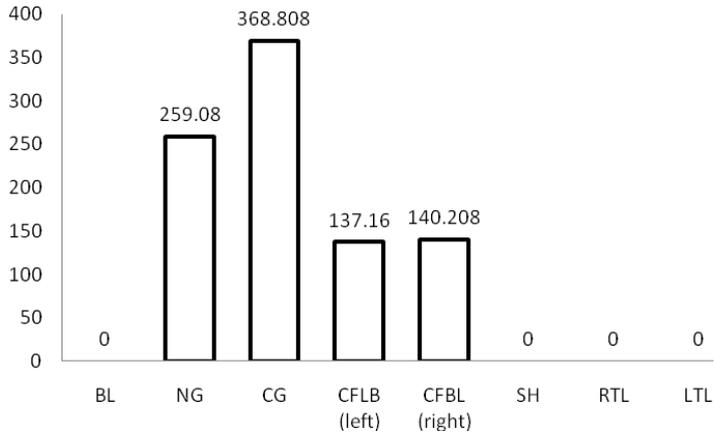
**KEY**

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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Christopher Xalxo
<b>Age</b>	38
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	82800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 12
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sanjeev
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Karmatang
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	6/8/1905
<b>Age/height at source</b>	13y, 2.02 m
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Nervous/Aggressive/Killer
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2

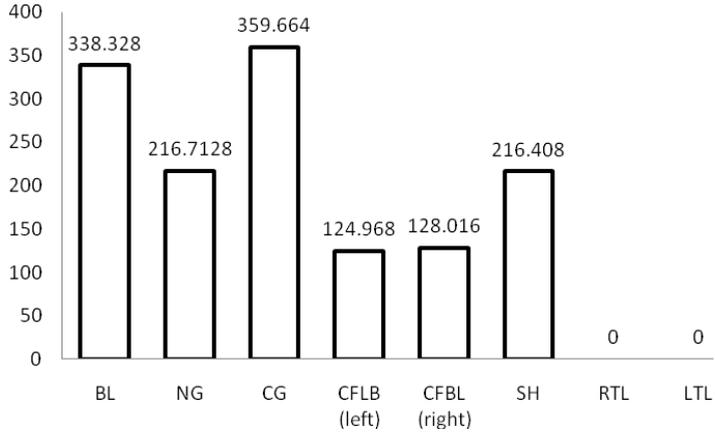


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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Shibanath Ram
<b>Age</b>	55
<b>Caste</b>	Gowala,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	Not remember
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	Not remember
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	1
<b>Salary/yr</b>	81600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 13 Makai NK Female Forest Department NA NA Kaamtang North Andaman Purchased 6/9/1905 33y, 2.38m J.T.P. Bakaltala Andaman and Nicobar Island Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NK NK No chronic Yes 1



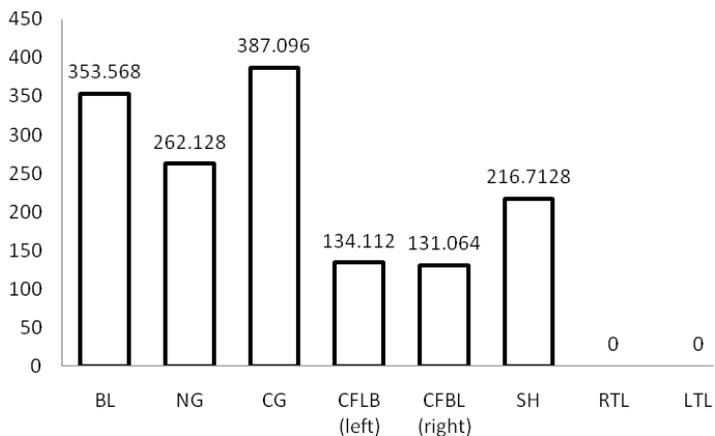
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Sukra Kujur
<b>Age</b>	50
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	Not remember
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	8
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	72000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided



<b>S.No</b>	A 14
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Danimala
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Mohanpur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	35y, 2.42 m
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1



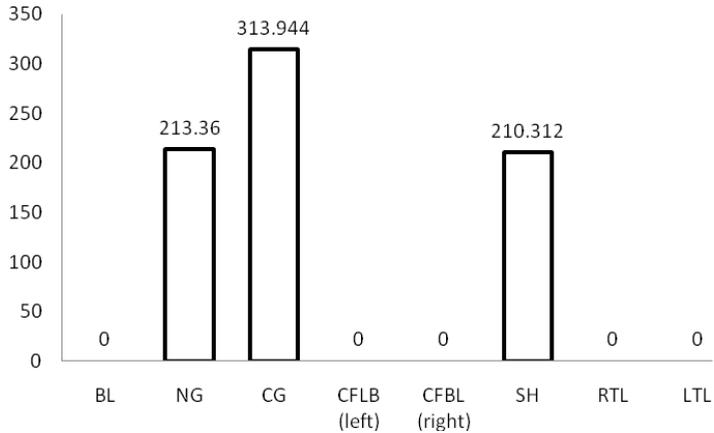
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Isdor Tatte
<b>Age</b>	Not remember
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	more than 20yrs
<b>Total experinece with this animal</b>	9
<b>Source of training</b>	2 days
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	87600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 15
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Mohini
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Mohanpur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Calf of Champa
<b>Date or year of source</b>	13/4/1999
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



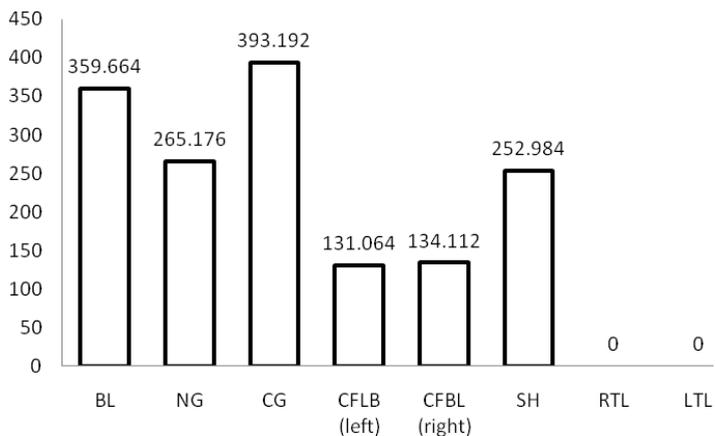
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	D.K.Kujur
<b>Age</b>	39
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	18
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	NK
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	76800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 16
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Champa
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Mohanpur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1/12/1976
<b>Age/height at source</b>	11y
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



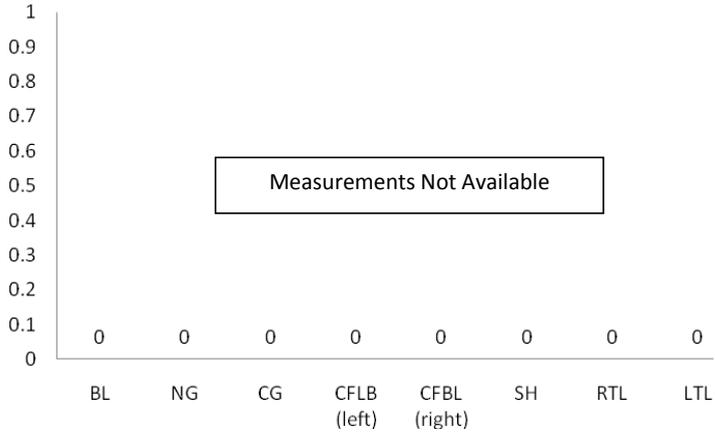
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	D.K.Kujur
<b>Age</b>	39
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	18
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	7
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	76800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 17
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Rani
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Mohanpur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Calf of Champa
<b>Date or year of source</b>	7/11/2002
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Calf
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	NK



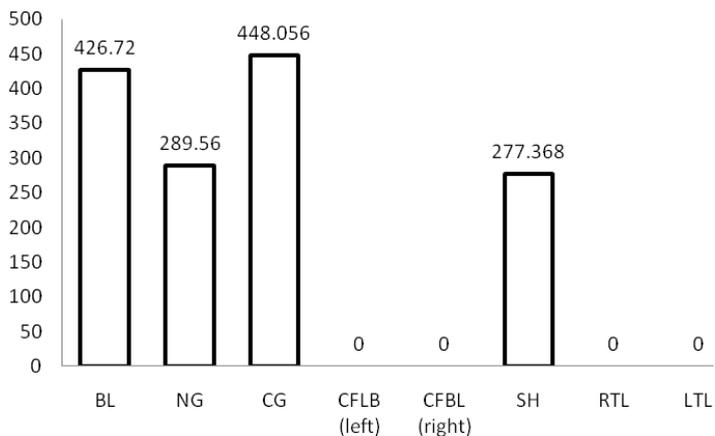
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	D.K.Kujur
<b>Age</b>	39
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	18
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	NK
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	76800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 18
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Laxmi Prasad
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Mohanpur
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	Feb-91
<b>Age/height at source</b>	36y, 245cm
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	2 injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



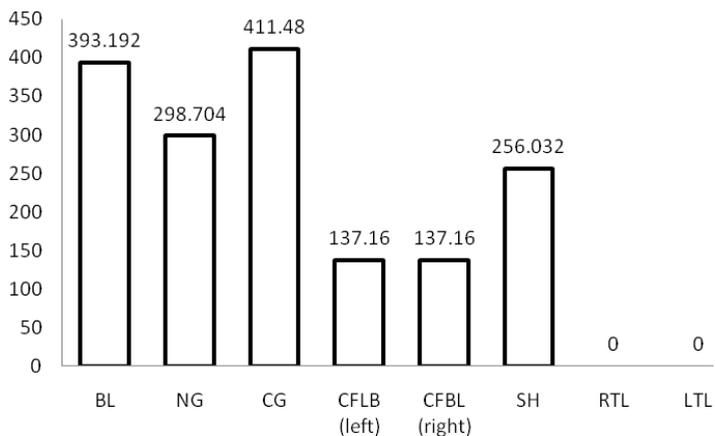
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Lukas Ekka
<b>Age</b>	48
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	18
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	18
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	77200
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided



<b>S.No</b>	A 19
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Lal Bahadur
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Paschim Sagar
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1954
<b>Age/height at source</b>	36Y, 2.40 CM
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	Assam
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	4
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0

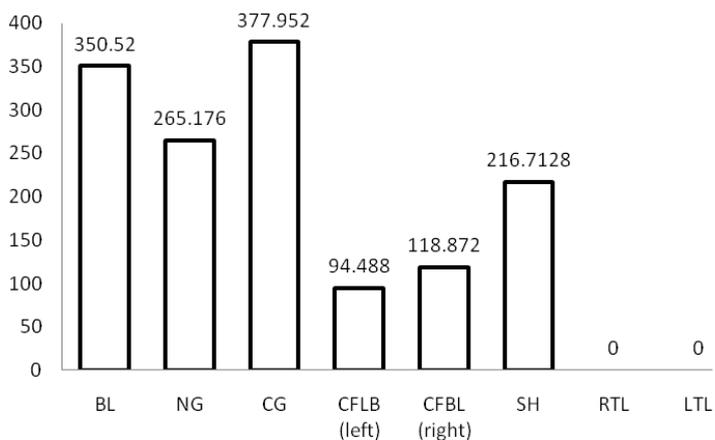


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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	William Lakda
<b>Age</b>	50
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	Not remember
<b>Total experinece with this animal</b>	Not remember
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	No
<b>Salary/yr</b>	79200
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	5
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	not known

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 20 Bani NK Female Forest Department NA NA Paschim Sagar North Andaman Local Born 5/4/1979 NK Thoraktang Andaman and Nicobar Island Forest Earthen Stream Yes 4 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NK 1 No chronic Yes 4



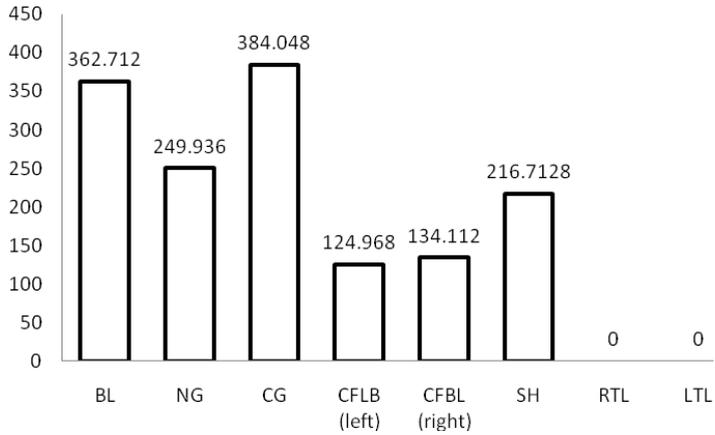
**KEY**

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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Anil Bepari
<b>Age</b>	30
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	13
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Mahout
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Education</b>	10
<b>Salary/yr</b>	78000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	no



<b>S.No</b>	A 21
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Rupkali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Paschim Sagar
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	Nov-78
<b>Age/height at source</b>	10y, 7'
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	4
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2

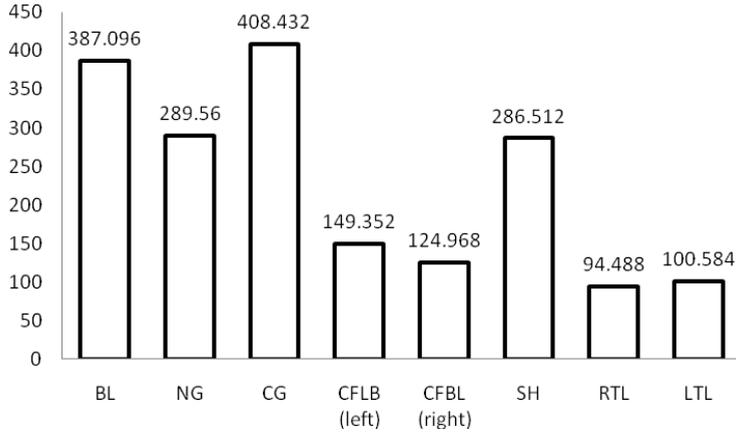


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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Bijay Majli
<b>Age</b>	49
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	17
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	17
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84360
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided

<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Status And Time of Musth</b> <b>Number of calves sired</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 22 Chaitanya 27 Male Forest Department Tusker Upwards Basduck,Radhanagar North Andaman Calf Of Ratankali 26/8/82 2 1/2y, 88cm Thoraktang Andaman and Nicobar Island Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Aggressive 2 killed No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Reported NK No chronic Yes 4



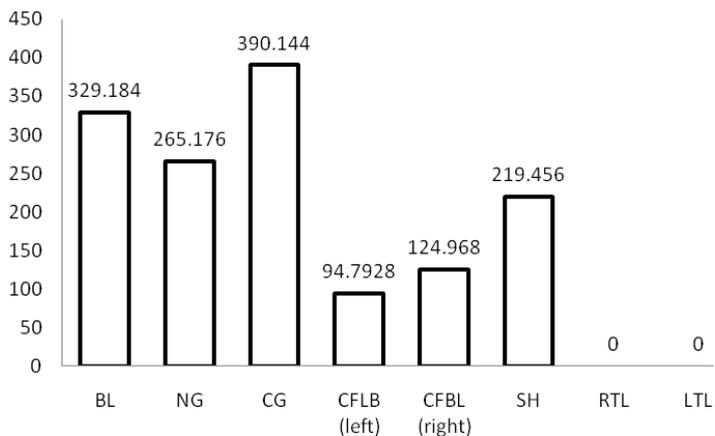
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Sadanand Mestri
<b>Age</b>	50
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	13
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	9
<b>Salary/yr</b>	62780
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	no



<b>S.No</b>	A 23
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Champa
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	47
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Basduck,Radhanagar
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1960
<b>Age/height at source</b>	30y, 2.25m
<b>Location of origin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



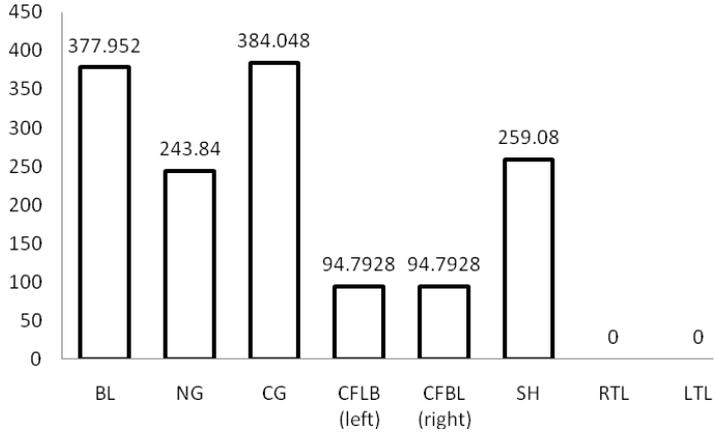
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Emlen Kujur
<b>Age</b>	51
<b>Caste</b>	Luthiran,Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	86160
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	no



<b>S.No</b>	A 24
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Chanchal
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	37
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Basduck,Radhanagar
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3



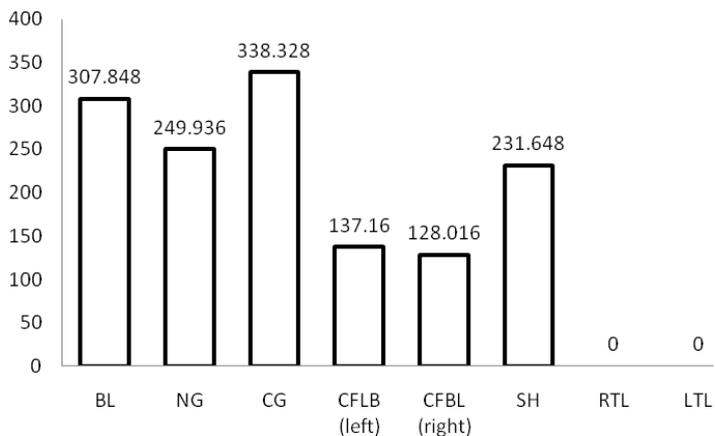
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Bikram Ram
<b>Age</b>	30
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	13
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	6
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Mahout
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	62040
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	no



<b>S.No</b>	A 25
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Motikali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	59
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Nabagram
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3



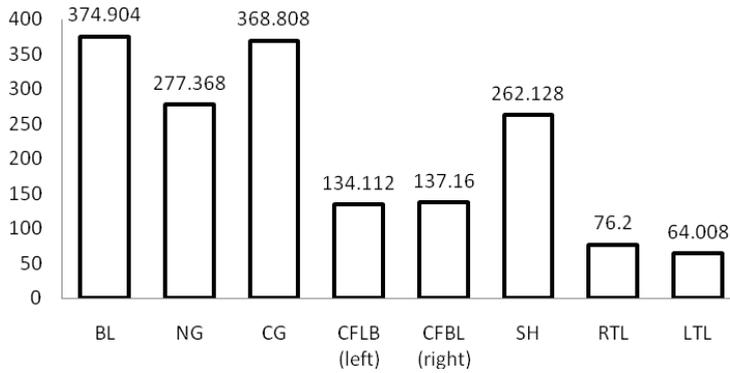
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Allvis Calco
<b>Age</b>	58
<b>Caste</b>	Catholic,Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	35
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	1
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	3
<b>Salary/yr</b>	86532
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 26
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Laxmi Prasad
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Upwards
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Nabagram
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	4

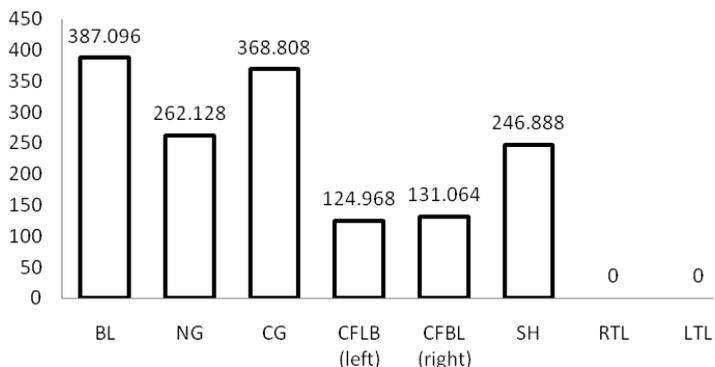


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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Karmoo Lakda
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	10
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	7
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided

	
<p><b>S.No</b>  <b>Name of the Elephant</b>  <b>Age (in yrs)</b>  <b>Female/ Male</b>  <b>Type of ownership</b>  <b>Makhna/Tusker</b>  <b>Tusk/tush type</b>  <b>Current Location of animal</b>  <b>District</b>  <b>Source of the animal</b>  <b>Date or year of source</b>  <b>Age/height at source</b>  <b>Location of orgin</b>  <b>State</b>  <b>Type of shelter</b>  <b>Type of flooring</b>  <b>Source of water</b>  <b>Interaction with other elephants</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Number of elephants</b>  <b>Personality</b>  <b>Number of people killed/injured</b>  <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>  <b>Type of work</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Source of food</b>  <b>Type of food</b>  <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>  <b>Number of calves born</b>  <b>Type of disease reported</b>  <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>  <b>Number of mahouts changed</b></p>	<p>A 27  Smitha  NK  Female  Forest Department  NA  NA  Nabagram  North Andaman  NK  NK  NK  NK  NK  Forest  Earthen  Stream  No  0  0  Quiet  0  No  No Work  NA  Free ranging  Forest species  NK  0  No chronic  Yes  Not Known</p>

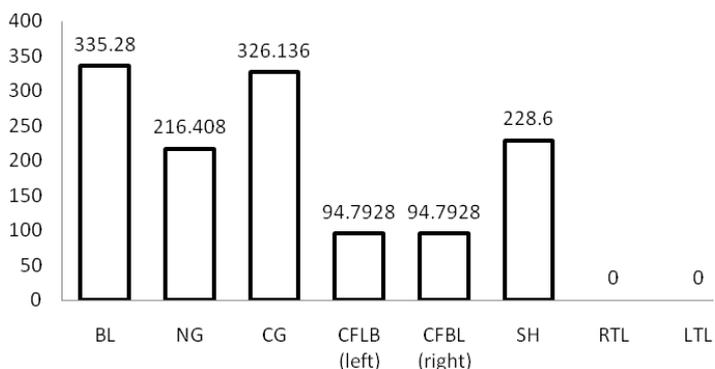


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Dulal Das
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	32
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	freedom Fighter
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	88200
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	1
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

		
		
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 28 Lilly NK Female Forest Department NA NA Nabagram North Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 1 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NK 2 No chronic Yes 1	



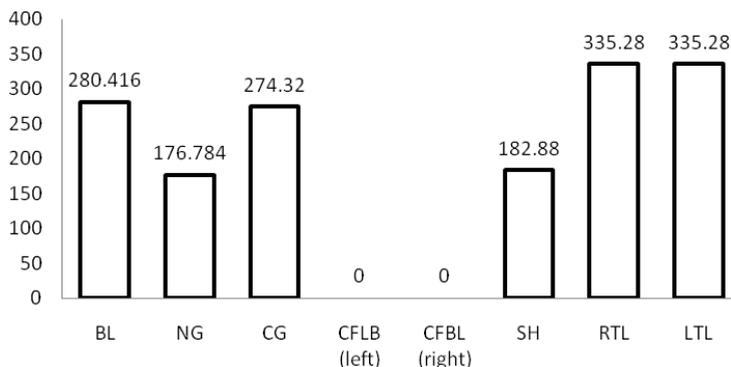
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Anand Haldar
<b>Age</b>	55
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	30
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	20
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	108000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Asthma`
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 29
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Gai Bahadur
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Nabagram
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



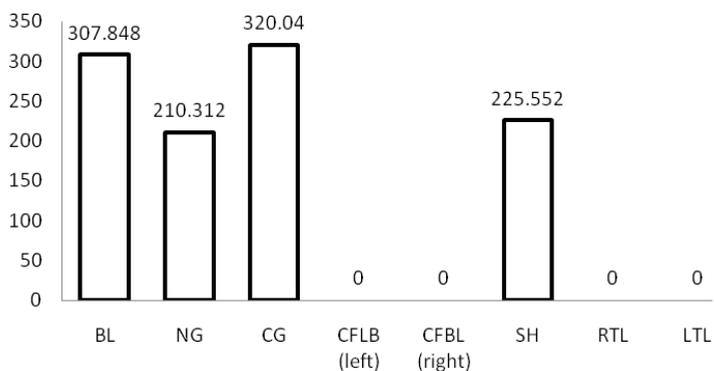
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Karthik Sigghar
<b>Age</b>	38
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	5
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	3
<b>Salary/yr</b>	39500
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 30
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sumit
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	10
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Nabagram
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	aggressive/ Rough
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 Killed/ 2 Injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	not Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known

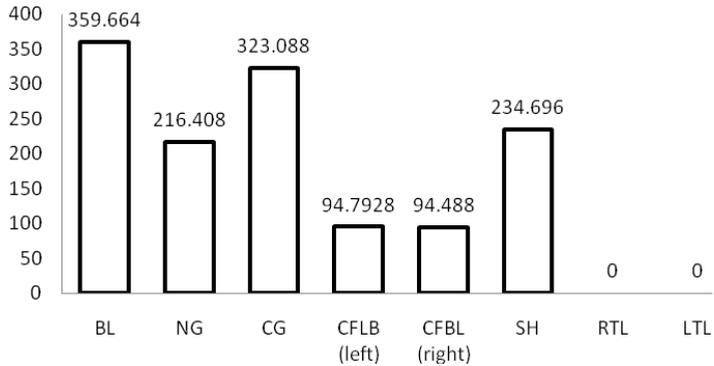


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Ramachandra
<b>Age</b>	35
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	14
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Expeirince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	PWD
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	10
<b>Salary/yr</b>	77400
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	1
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided

<b>S.No</b>	A 31
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sita Kumari
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Nabagram
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



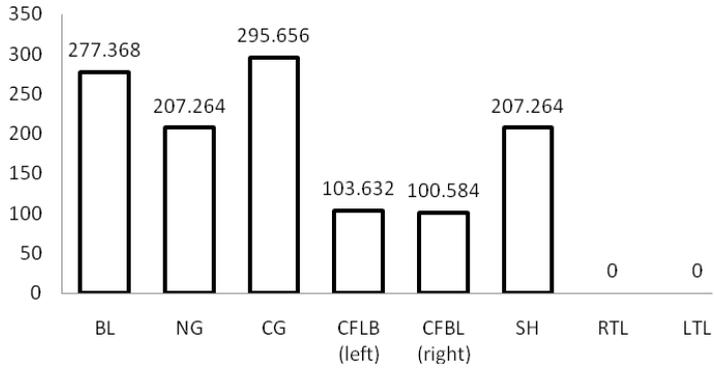
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Sujit Kumar Tirkay
<b>Age</b>	26
<b>Caste</b>	Roman Catholic, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	3 1/2
<b>Total experinece with this animal</b>	3 1/2
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Mahout
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	10
<b>Salary/yr</b>	76800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanant
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 32
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Menaka
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Nabagram
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



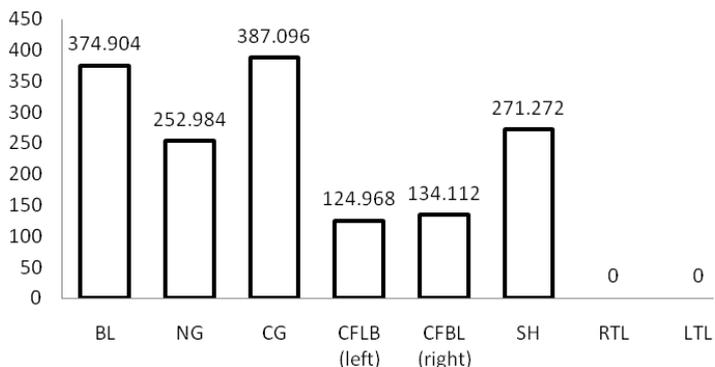
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Asarus Toppo
<b>Age</b>	59
<b>Caste</b>	Essie, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	23
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	8
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	102000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 33
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Mini Kumari
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ramnagar
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1



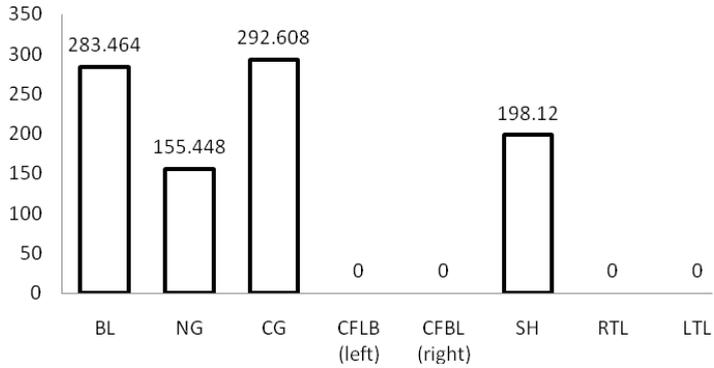
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Micheal Minge
<b>Age</b>	51
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	8
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	8
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	3
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 34
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Varsha
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ramnagar
<b>District</b>	North Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behavior</b>	Yes
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3

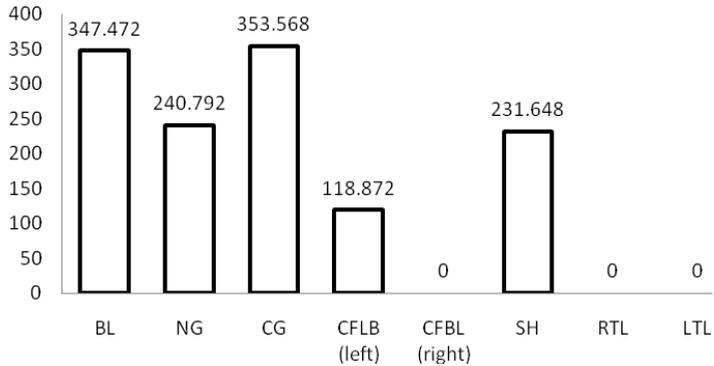


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Pradeep Indavar
<b>Age</b>	28
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	5
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	5 Days
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Education</b>	9
<b>Salary/yr</b>	13000
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO

	
<p><b>S.No</b>  <b>Name of the Elephant</b>  <b>Age (in yrs)</b>  <b>Female/ Male</b>  <b>Type of ownership</b>  <b>Makhna/Tusker</b>  <b>Tusk/tush type</b>  <b>Current Location of animal</b>  <b>District</b>  <b>Source of the animal</b>  <b>Date or year of source</b>  <b>Age/height at source</b>  <b>Location of orgin</b>  <b>State</b>  <b>Type of shelter</b>  <b>Type of flooring</b>  <b>Source of water</b>  <b>Interaction with other elephants</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Number of elephants</b>  <b>Personality</b>  <b>Number of people killed/injured</b>  <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>  <b>Type of work</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Source of food</b>  <b>Type of food</b>  <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>  <b>Number of calves born</b>  <b>Type of disease reported</b>  <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>  <b>Number of mahouts changed</b></p>	<p>A 35  Anna Kumari  NK  Female  Forest Department  NA  NA  Ramnagar  North Andaman  NK  NK  NK  NK  NK  Forest  Earthen  Stream  Yes  24  2  Quiet  0  No  No Work  NA  Free ranging  Forest species  NK  1  No chronic  Yes  1</p>



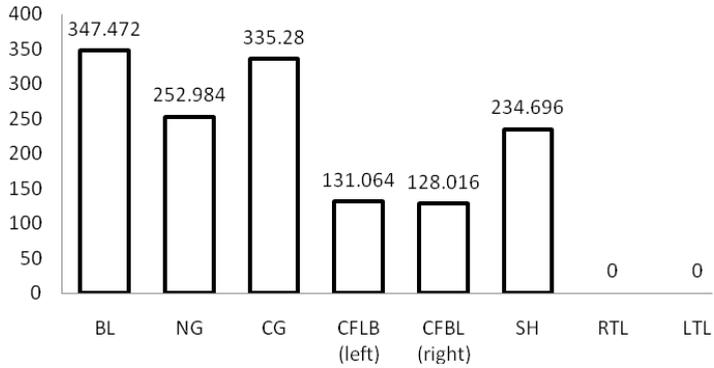
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Ramsai Ekka
<b>Age</b>	49
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	30
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	10
<b>Source of training</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	90000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	5
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 36
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Paru
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Betapur
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet/ Easily Frightened
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	3 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



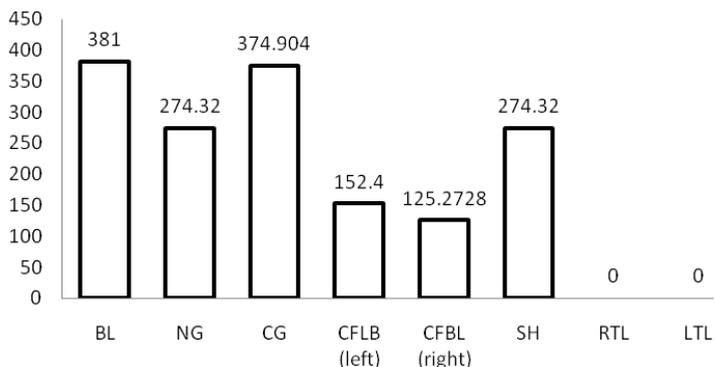
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Bipnath Tirkay
<b>Age</b>	55
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	23
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Coolie
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Coolie
<b>Education</b>	10
<b>Salary/yr</b>	93360
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	9
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Not Known
<b>Source</b>	
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes



<b>S.No</b>	A 37
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sunil
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Throtang
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Easily Frightened
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Dragging
<b>Hours/day</b>	3 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



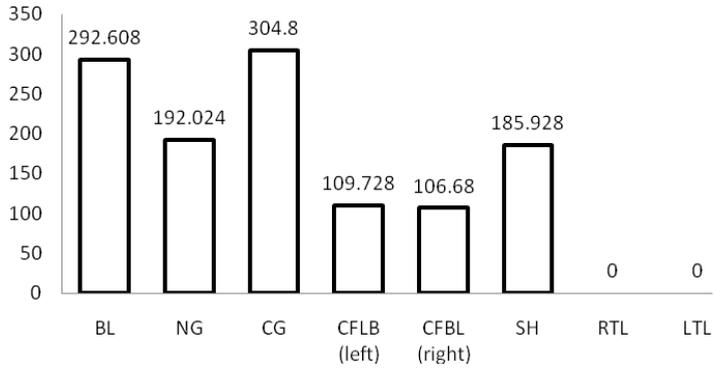
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Pascal Kujur
<b>Age</b>	46
<b>Caste</b>	uraow, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	18
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	18
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Mahout
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Not Known
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	88200
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	1
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 38
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Nikki
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Throtang
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	16
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



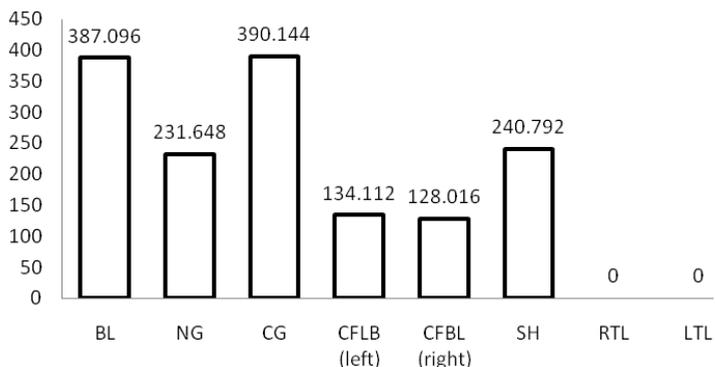
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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Rajesh Lagoon
<b>Age</b>	32
<b>Caste</b>	munda, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	12
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	51360
<b>Job status</b>	NK
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 39
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Chandra
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	51
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Throtang
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	16
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Dragging
<b>Hours/day</b>	3 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Na
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	Shoulder Injury
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known

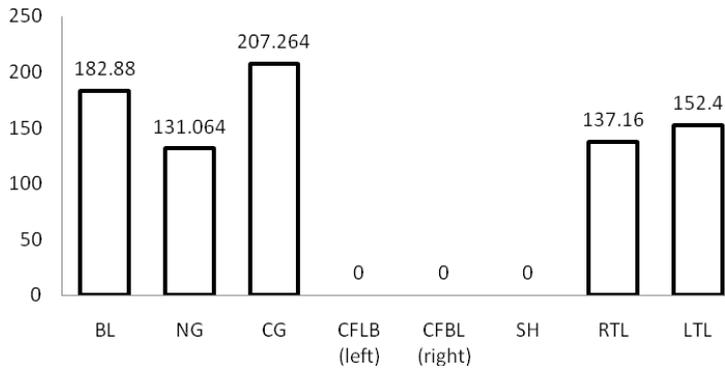


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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Egnes Kullu
<b>Age</b>	57
<b>Caste</b>	Roman Catholic, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	28
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	10
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	93600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Status And Time of Musth</b> <b>Number of calves sired</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 40 Ganesh 3 Male Forest Department Tusker  Throtang Middle Andaman NK NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NA NA No chronic Yes 0

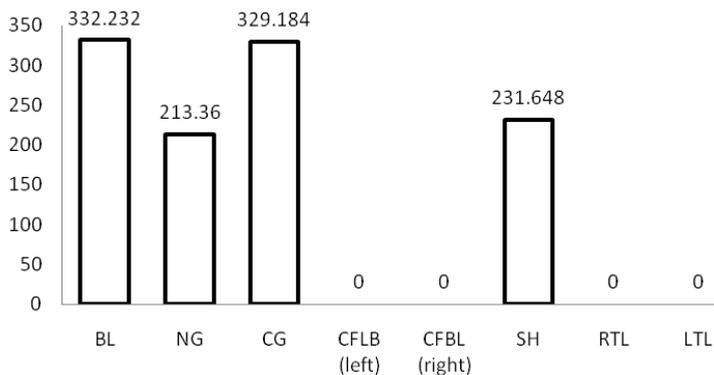


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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Egnes Kullu
<b>Age</b>	57
<b>Caste</b>	Roman Catholic, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	28
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	93600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes

	
<b>S.No</b>	A 41
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Razia
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Throtang
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Loading
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	NK
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3

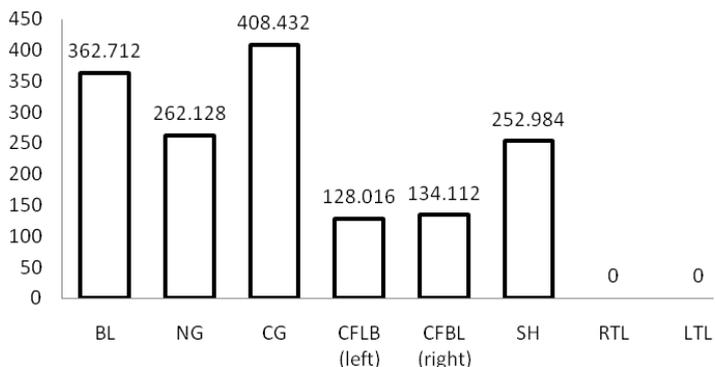


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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Naren Chandra mirdha
<b>Age</b>	43
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	12
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	12
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	87648
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	NO
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<p><b>S.No</b>  <b>Name of the Elephant</b>  <b>Age (in yrs)</b>  <b>Female/ Male</b>  <b>Type of ownership</b>  <b>Makhna/Tusker</b>  <b>Tusk/tush type</b>  <b>Current Location of animal</b>  <b>District</b>  <b>Source of the animal</b>  <b>Date or year of source</b>  <b>Age/height at source</b>  <b>Location of orgin</b>  <b>State</b>  <b>Type of shelter</b>  <b>Type of flooring</b>  <b>Source of water</b>  <b>Interaction with other elephants</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Number of elephants</b>  <b>Personality</b>  <b>Number of people killed/injured</b>  <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>  <b>Type of work</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Source of food</b>  <b>Type of food</b>  <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>  <b>Number of calves born</b>  <b>Type of disease reported</b>  <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>  <b>Number of mahouts changed</b></p>	<p>A 42  Ganga  NK  Female  Forest Department  NA  NA  Markarti Valley  Middle Andaman  NK  NK  NK  NK  NK  Forest  Earthen  Stream  Yes  18  2  Quiet  0  No  Logging  4-5 Hours  Free ranging  Forest species  NK  NK  No chronic  Yes  1</p>



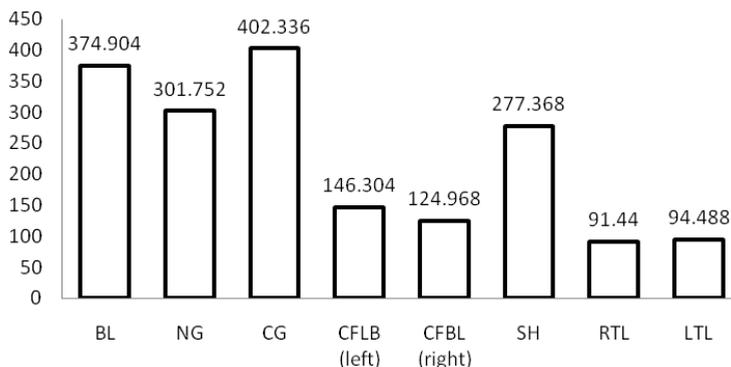
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Piyush Kujur
<b>Age</b>	32
<b>Caste</b>	uraow, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	16
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	85680
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 43
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Vikram
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Markarti Valley
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	18
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 Killed/ 2 Injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



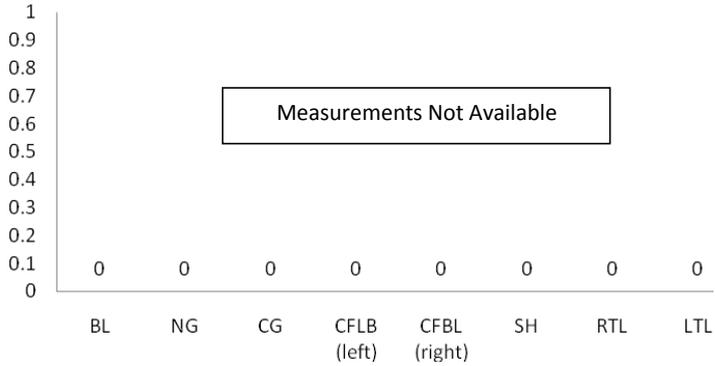
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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Bhyathor Topoo
<b>Age</b>	52
<b>Caste</b>	uraow, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	34
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	12
<b>Source of training</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	88200
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	no
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 44
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Pawan
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Markarti Valley
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



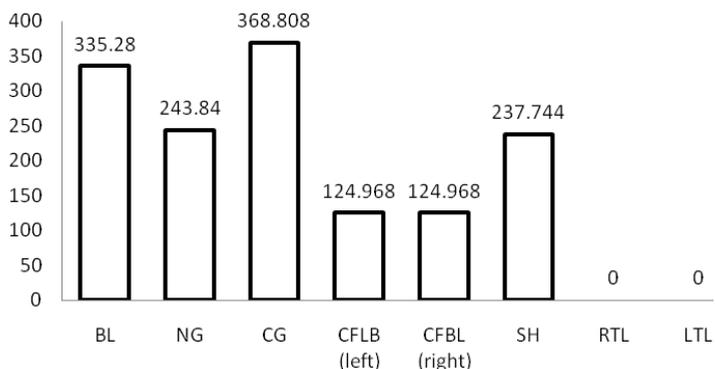
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Anil Runda
<b>Age</b>	26
<b>Caste</b>	munda, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	5 Months
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	5 Months
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	40560
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 45
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sundar kali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Markarti Valley
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	18
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



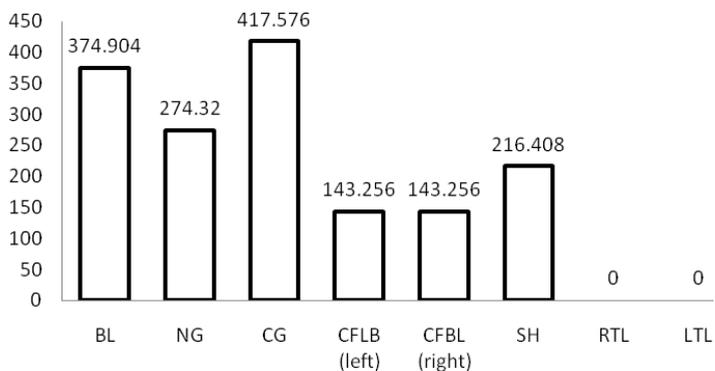
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Habeel Toppo
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	29
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	4
<b>Salary/yr</b>	90000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided



<b>S.No</b>	A 46
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Pawan Kali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Markarti Valley
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	18
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



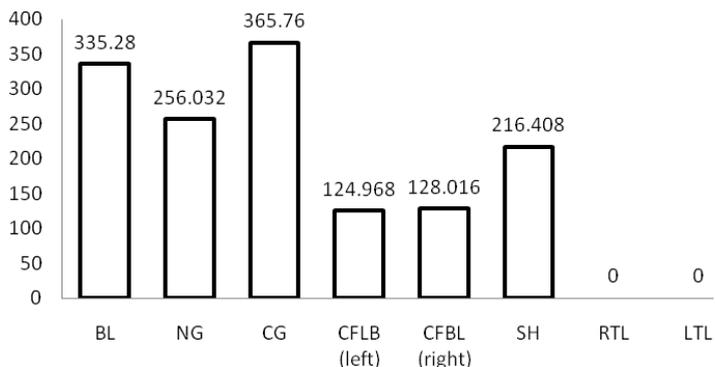
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**CFLB (left):** Circumference of left foreleg base,  
**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Siral Bade
<b>Age</b>	Not remember
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	Not remember
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	Not remember
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	90000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes



<b>S.No</b>	A 47
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Chanchal Kali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Markarti Valley
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-8 Days/ Month
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known

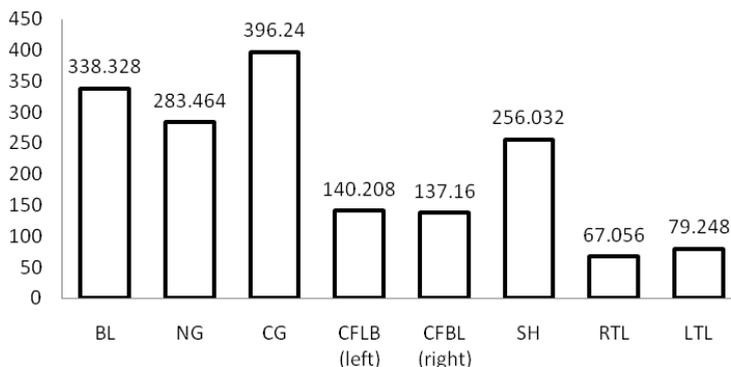


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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Parsanath Singh
<b>Age</b>	46
<b>Caste</b>	Rathiya, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	16
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	16
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	51600
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	5
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

<b>S.No</b>	A 48
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Ram
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Kalapahar
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Loading
<b>Hours/day</b>	4-5 Hours
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



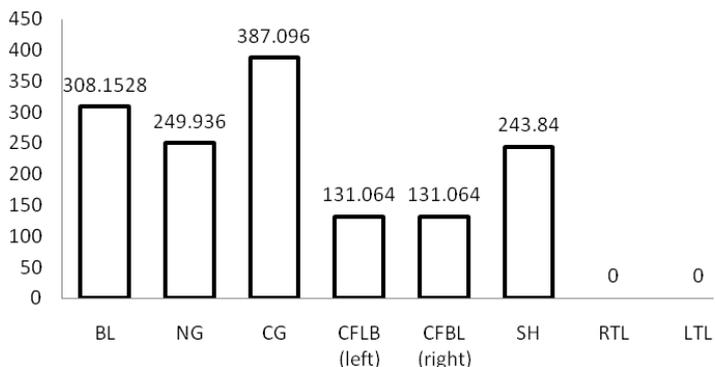
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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Kalyan Tirky
<b>Age</b>	39
<b>Caste</b>	uraow, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	16
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	75600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 49
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sunitha
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Parnashala
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	2
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



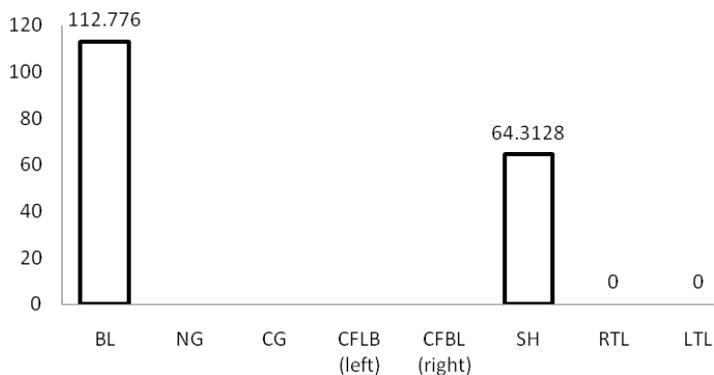
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Santhosh Topoo
<b>Age</b>	40
<b>Caste</b>	Ranchi, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	12
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	12
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Mahout
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	82800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married/ 2 wives
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	NO
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 50
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Yamuna
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	2 Months
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Parnashala
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	NA
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Feeding Milk
<b>Type of food</b>	Milk
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



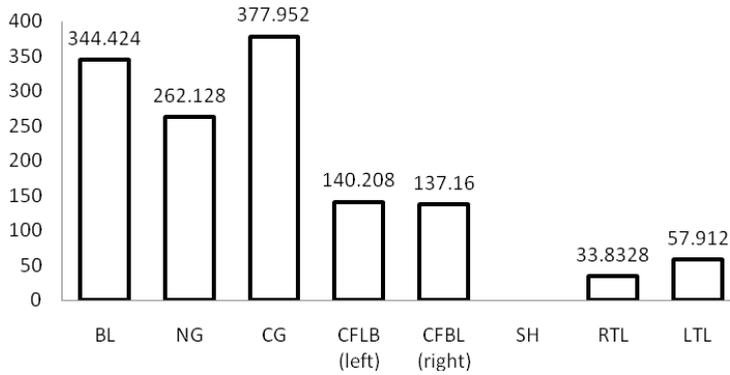
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Santhosh Topoo
<b>Age</b>	40
<b>Caste</b>	Ranchi, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	12
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	2 Months
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Mahout
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	82800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married/ 2 wives
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 51
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Kumar
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Lorojig
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 Killed/1 Injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0

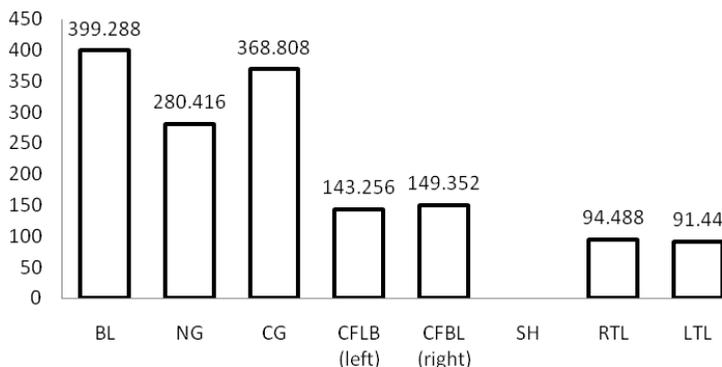


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Chillgo Beak
<b>Age</b>	47
<b>Caste</b>	uraow, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	13
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	13
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	4
<b>Salary/yr</b>	40320
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	NO
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO

	
<b>S.No</b>	A 52
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Mattu Bahadur
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	South Creek
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 Killed/1 Injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



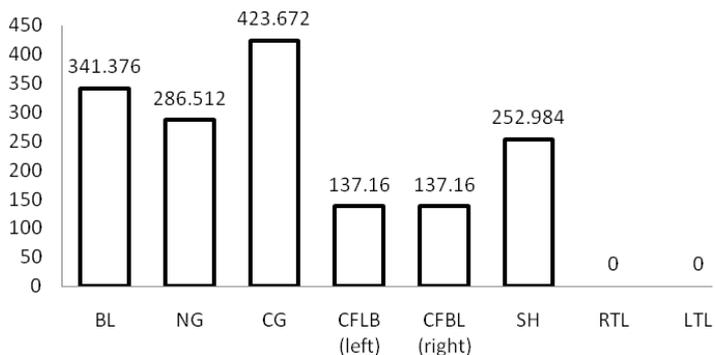
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Chandra Ram
<b>Age</b>	50
<b>Caste</b>	Lohar, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	12
<b>Total expereince with this animal</b>	12
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	78000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 53
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Chanchal Kali 1
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tusk type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	South Creek
<b>District</b>	Middle Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known

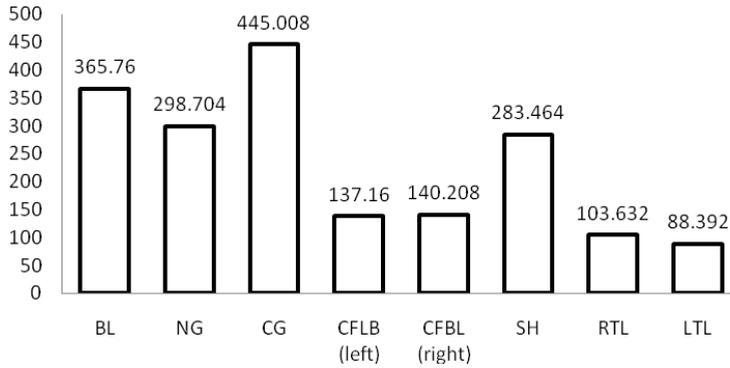


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Silbiarus Kispotta
<b>Age</b>	37
<b>Caste</b>	Catholic, Christian
<b>Mahout's experience (years)</b>	17
<b>Total experience with this animal</b>	7
<b>Source of training</b>	Expeirnce
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	48384
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	no
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	yes

<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Status And Time of Musth</b> <b>Number of calves sired</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 54 Niras NK Male Forest Department Tusker Upwards South Creek Middle Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Quiet 2 injured (Minor) No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Reported NK No chronic Yes Not Known



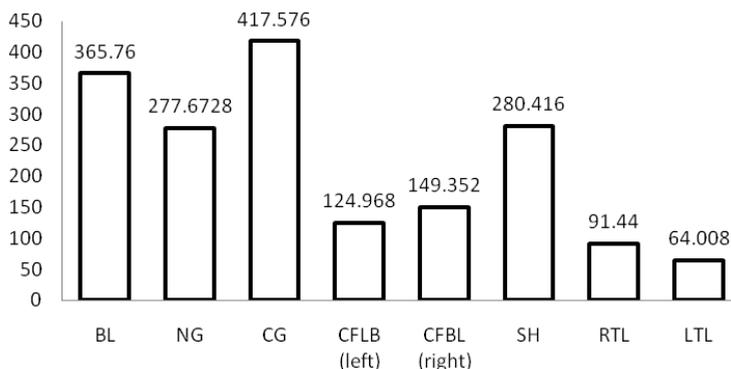
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Ajith Calco
<b>Age</b>	35
<b>Caste</b>	uraow, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	14
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	14
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	3
<b>Salary/yr</b>	48384
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	NO
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NO



<b>S.No</b>	A 55
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Samsher
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Farm Trikery, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet/ at times aggressive
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0/ Killed oneElephant
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	no
<b>Type of work</b>	Dragging
<b>Hours/day</b>	5
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3

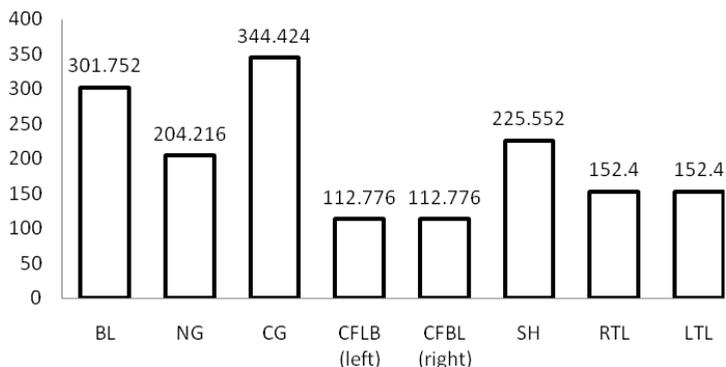


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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	John Kujur
<b>Age</b>	52
<b>Caste</b>	Catholic, Christian
<b>Mahout's experience (years)</b>	29
<b>Total experience with this animal</b>	18
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	7
<b>Salary/yr</b>	102000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	NO
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<p><b>S.No</b>  <b>Name of the Elephant</b>  <b>Age (in yrs)</b>  <b>Female/ Male</b>    <b>Type of ownership</b>  <b>Makhna/Tusker</b>  <b>Tusk/tush type</b>  <b>Current Location of animal</b>  <b>District</b>  <b>Source of the animal</b>  <b>Date or year of source</b>  <b>Age/height at source</b>  <b>Location of orgin</b>  <b>State</b>  <b>Type of shelter</b>  <b>Type of flooring</b>  <b>Source of water</b>  <b>Interaction with other elephants</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Number of elephants</b>  <b>Personality</b>  <b>Number of people killed/injured</b>  <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>  <b>Type of work</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Source of food</b>  <b>Type of food</b>  <b>Status And Time of Musth</b>  <b>Number of calves born</b>  <b>Type of disease reported</b>  <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>  <b>Number of mahouts changed</b></p>	<p>A 56  Gulab Kali  NK  Female  Forest &amp; Plantation Development Corporation  NA  NA  White surf falls, Hut bay  Little Andaman  NK  NK  NK  NK  NK  Forest  Earthen  Stream  Yes  24  2  Quiet/ Frightened  0  No  Tourism  10  Free ranging  Forest species  NA  0  No chronic  Yes  2</p>



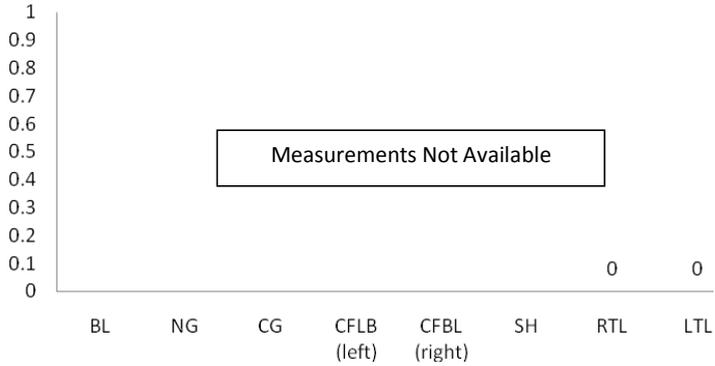
**KEY**

RTL: Right Tusk/Tush Length, LTL: Left Tusk/Tush Length, BL: Body Length,  
 NG: Neck Girth, CG: Chest Girth, SH: Shoulder Height,  
 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Silvester Ekka
<b>Age</b>	54
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	30
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	1
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	10
<b>Salary/yr</b>	95760
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 57
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Vanrani
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	White surf falls, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	quiet/frightened
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3



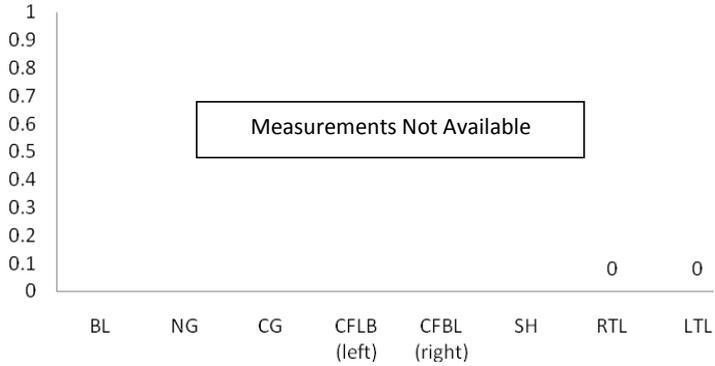
**KEY**

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 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Ramsai Ram
<b>Age</b>	46
<b>Caste</b>	Ranchi, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	48000
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 58
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Amaravathi
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	1Y 1 Month
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	White surf falls, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	



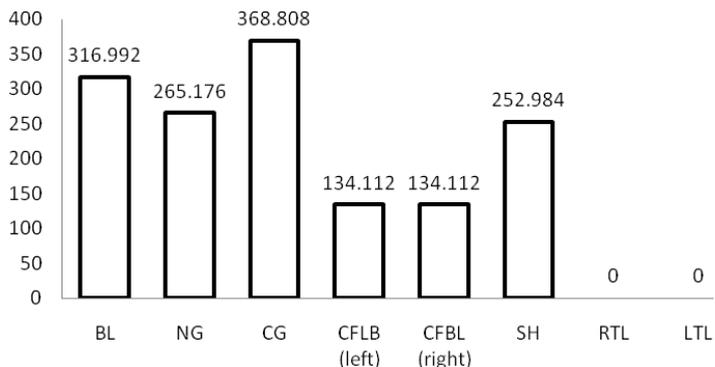
**KEY**

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 NG: Neck Girth, CG: Chest Girth, SH: Shoulder Height,  
 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	no Mahout / Cawadi
<b>Age</b>	
<b>Caste</b>	
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	
<b>Total expereince with this animal</b>	
<b>Source of training</b>	
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	
<b>Education</b>	
<b>Salary/yr</b>	
<b>Job status</b>	
<b>Marital status</b>	
<b>Number of children</b>	
<b>Type of tool used</b>	
<b>Health status</b>	
<b>Insurance</b>	
<b>Source</b>	
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	

**Photo Not Available**

<b>S.No</b>	A 59
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Gangavathi
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	54
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Check post, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	2
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



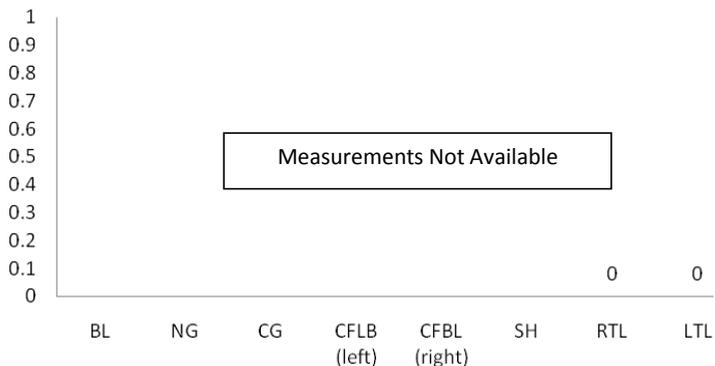
**KEY**

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 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	julius Kereketta
<b>Age</b>	60
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	35
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	8
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 60
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Akash (Shreya)
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	8y 1Month
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Check post, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



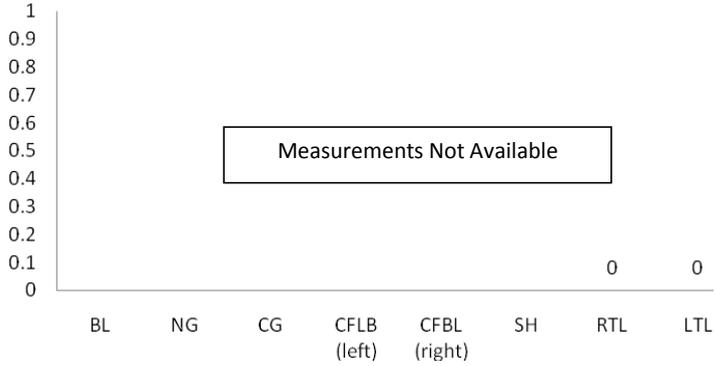
**KEY**

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**CFLB (left):** Circumference of left foreleg base,  
**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	NK
<b>Age</b>	37
<b>Caste</b>	Tribal, Ranchi
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	10
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	1
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	36000
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	0
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided

**Photo Not Available**

<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b>  <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of origin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 61 Un named calf 0.5 Female Forest & Plantation Development Corporation NK NK Check post, Hut bay Little Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Feeding Milk Milk NA NA No chronic Yes 0
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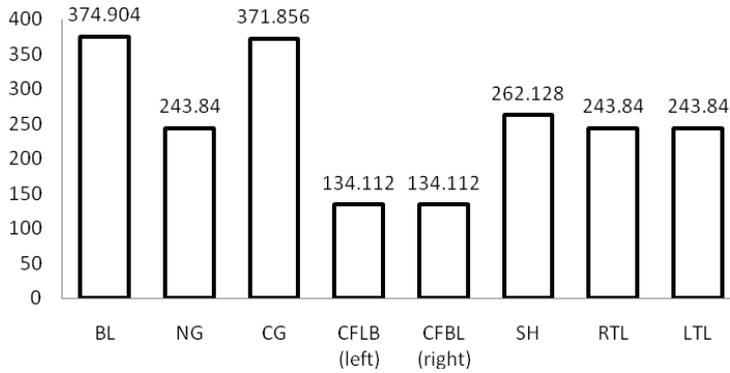
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**CFBL (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Julius Kereketta
<b>Age</b>	60
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	35
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	7 Months
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 62
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Dulip Bahadur
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	10
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	outwards/Thin Thick
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Netaji Camp, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	3 days/ in 4 Months
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



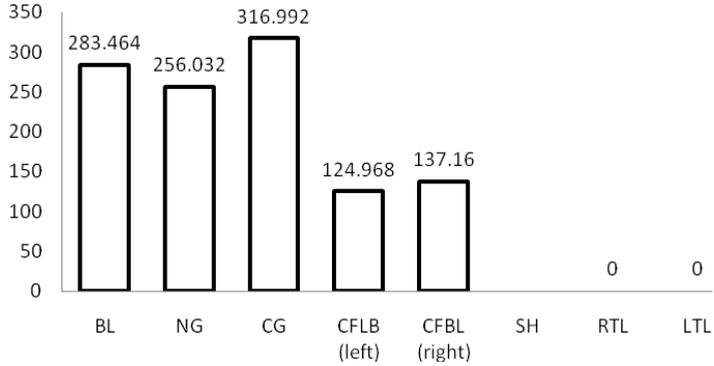
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Rajesh Ekka
<b>Age</b>	30
<b>Caste</b>	Ranchi, Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	10
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3 m
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	4
<b>Salary/yr</b>	38400
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Single
<b>Number of children</b>	0
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 63
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Jill
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	71
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	7
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



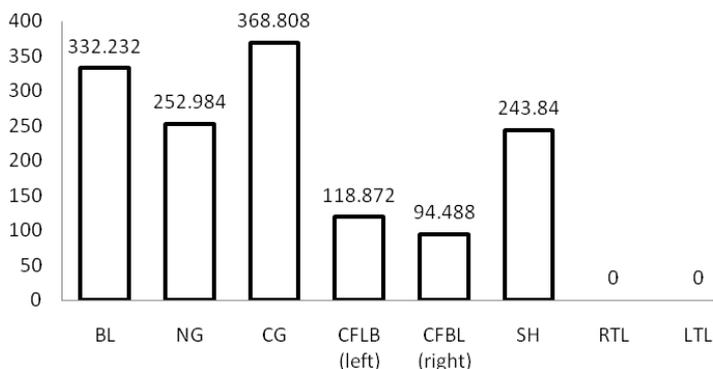
**KEY**

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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Ponnaiya Tappu
<b>Age</b>	52
<b>Caste</b>	uraow, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experience (years)</b>	12
<b>Total experience with this animal</b>	1 1/2 Months
<b>Source of training</b>	Expeirnce
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	42000
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 64
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Rup Kumari
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	59
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Palm Seeds Removing
<b>Hours/day</b>	4
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	3
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



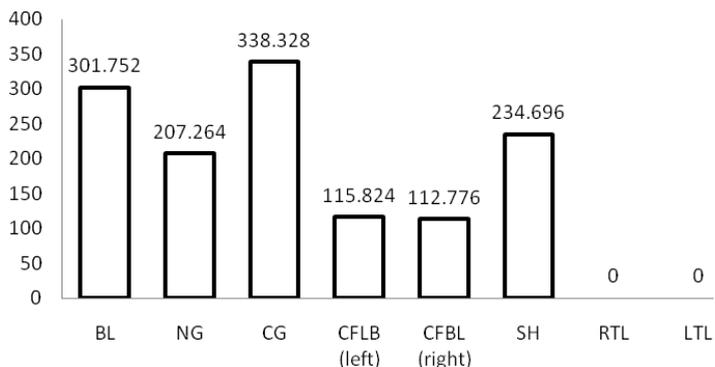
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 NG: Neck Girth, CG: Chest Girth, SH: Shoulder Height,  
 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Sahadev Palram
<b>Age</b>	55
<b>Caste</b>	Birinjeja, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	32
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	16
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	93600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NA

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 65
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Renu
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	50
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Palm Seeds Removing
<b>Hours/day</b>	6
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	4
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1



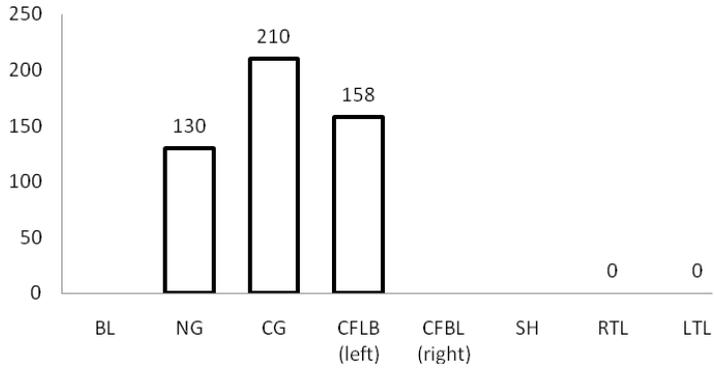
**KEY**

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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Ellisious Kakka
<b>Age</b>	51
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	27
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	1
<b>Source of training</b>	1 year
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	3
<b>Salary/yr</b>	90000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 66
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Appu
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	3y 7 m
<b>Female/ Male</b>	male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet/ Playful
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	not Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	NK



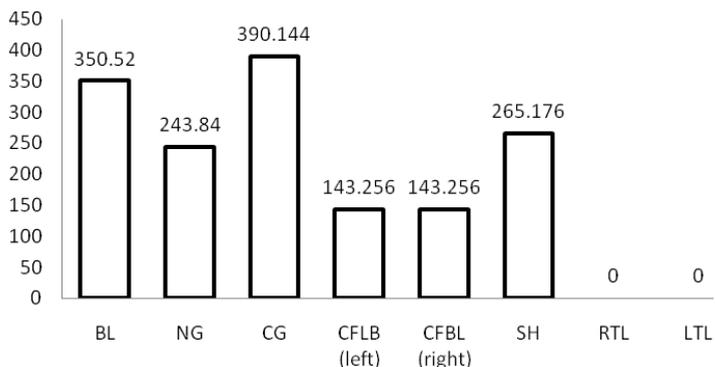
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Ram Prasad
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	17
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	1
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	42000
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 67
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Gautam Bahadur
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	29 yrs
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Krishana nalla, Hut bay
<b>District</b>	Little Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Captive born
<b>Date or year of source</b>	26/9/1978
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NA
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Little Andaman
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



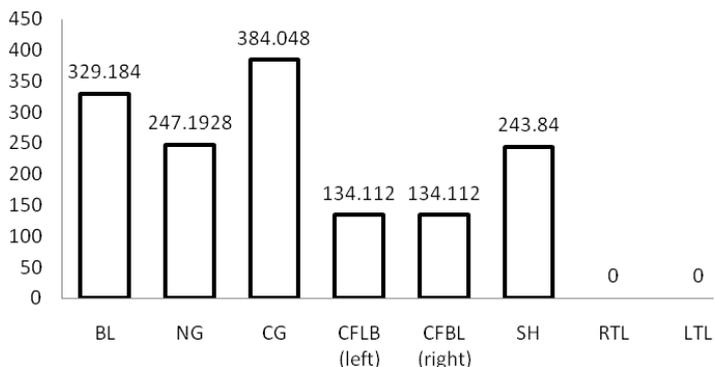
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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Kurshuur Kerakatte
<b>Age</b>	60
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow,christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	25
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	25
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

Photo Not Available

<b>S.No</b>	A 68
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Gulab Kali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	50
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Radha nagar beach, Havelock
<b>District</b>	Havelock Island
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1972
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet/Nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Tourism
<b>Hours/day</b>	5
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



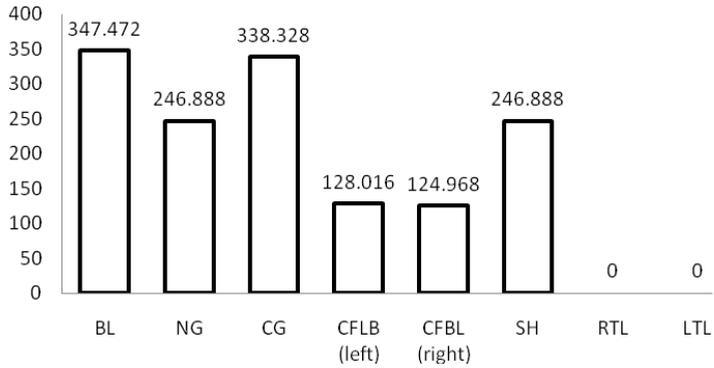
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Fedrick Ekka
<b>Age</b>	36
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	13
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	13
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	3
<b>Salary/yr</b>	50400
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	no
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 69
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Chanchal Kali 2
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	53
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Radha nagar beach, Havelock
<b>District</b>	Havelock Island
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet/ Nervous
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Tourism
<b>Hours/day</b>	5
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



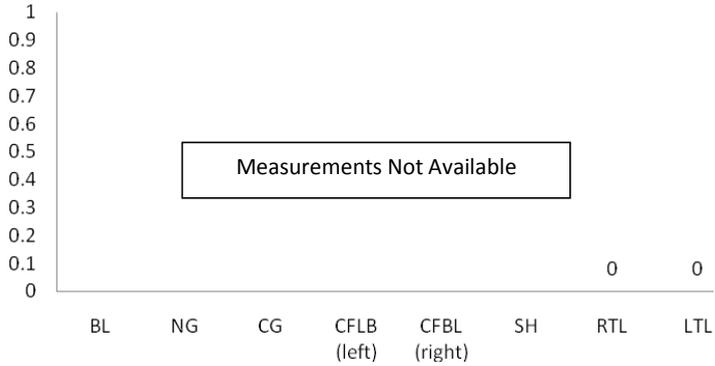
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	John Walter Kujur
<b>Age</b>	38
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	50400
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 70
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Rajan
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	56
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Private
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Upwards
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Radha nagar beach, Havelock
<b>District</b>	Havelock Island
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Leased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	2002
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	Havelock
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Tourism
<b>Hours/day</b>	2
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



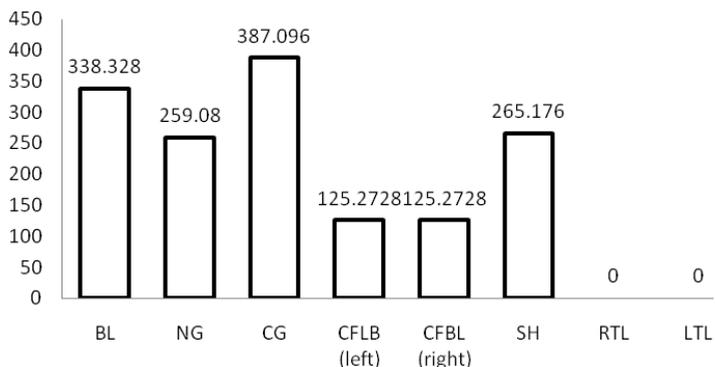
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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Chotu
<b>Age</b>	28
<b>Caste</b>	Telugu, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	10
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	12 m
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Private Employe
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Privte Employe
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	36000
<b>Job status</b>	Temporary
<b>Marital status</b>	Single
<b>Number of children</b>	0
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided



<b>S.No</b>	A 71
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Indira
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	46
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock
<b>District</b>	Havelock Island
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Not Known
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2

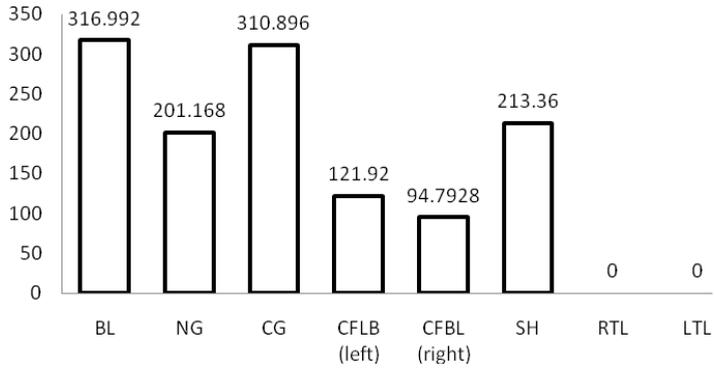


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Emil Tirkay
<b>Age</b>	30
<b>Caste</b>	Uraow- Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	43680
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 72 Vijaya Kumari 8 Female Forest Department NA NA Kalapattar training camp, Havelock Havelock Island NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 3 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Not Known 0 No chronic Yes 2

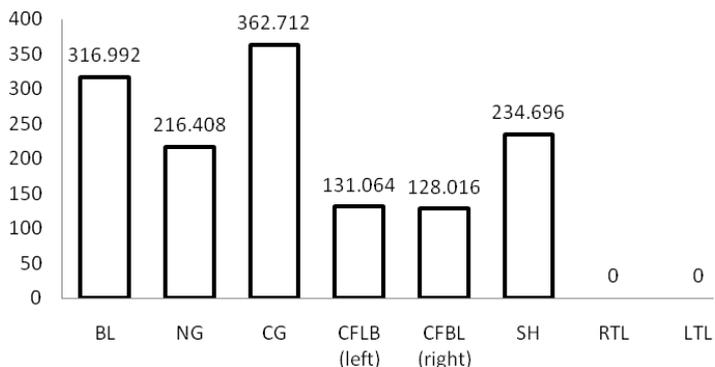


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Theophel Kerkatt
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	2
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	51600
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	0
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 73 Mammy 28 Female Forest Department NA NA Kalapattar training camp, Havelock Havelock Island NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 3 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NK 1 No chronic Yes Not Known



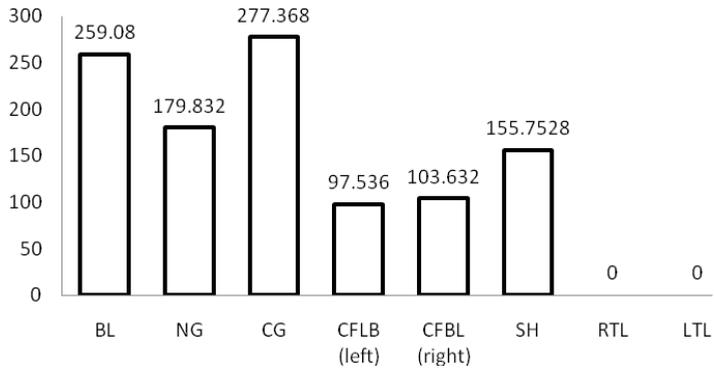
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Elazeer XaXa
<b>Age</b>	40
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	18
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	18
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	88800
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	0
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 74
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Vijaya laxmi
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	4
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Na
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Kalapattar training camp, Havelock
<b>District</b>	Havelock Island
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	0
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



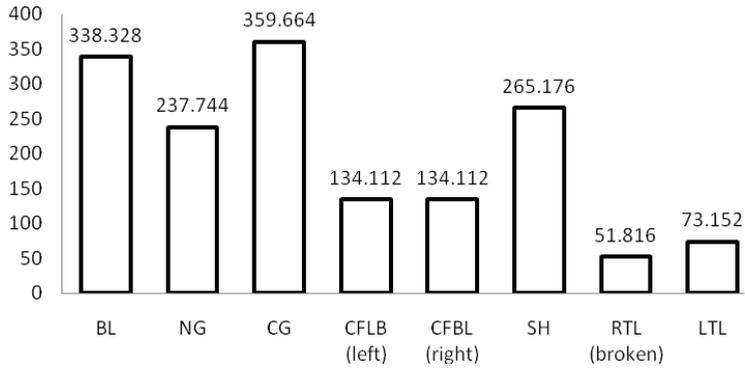
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Edmon Kujur
<b>Age</b>	35
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	8
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	7
<b>Salary/yr</b>	43680
<b>Job status</b>	Daily Wages
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	No
<b>Source</b>	NA
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 75
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Harihar Prasad
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Upwards
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	John Lawrance Island
<b>District</b>	Havelock Island
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known

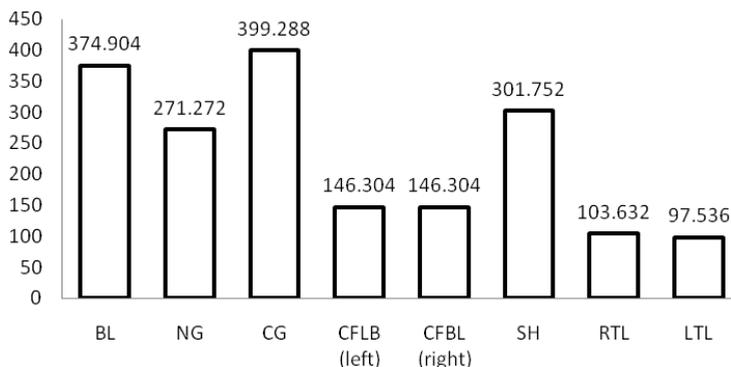


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Punni Ram
<b>Age</b>	57
<b>Caste</b>	Harijan, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	86760
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	7
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Status And Time of Musth</b> <b>Number of calves sired</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 76 Lal Ram NK Male Forest Department Tusker Upwards John Lawrance Island Havelock Island NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Quiet 1 injured No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Reported NK No chronic Yes 1



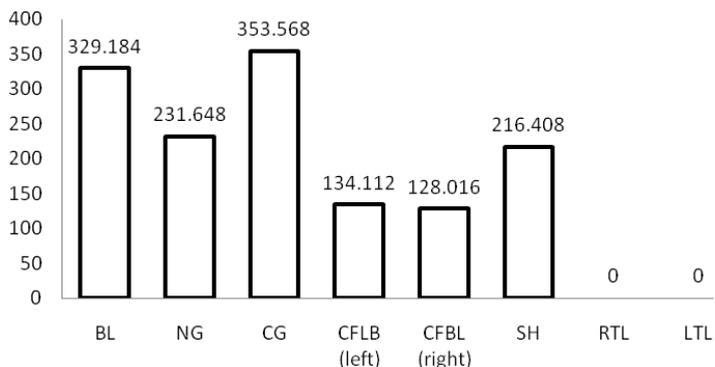
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Sarjo Lakra
<b>Age</b>	60
<b>Caste</b>	Mahali, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	20
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	78000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Yes



<b>S.No</b>	A 77
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Pawankali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Dragging
<b>Hours/day</b>	4
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Yes
<b>Number of calves born</b>	6
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



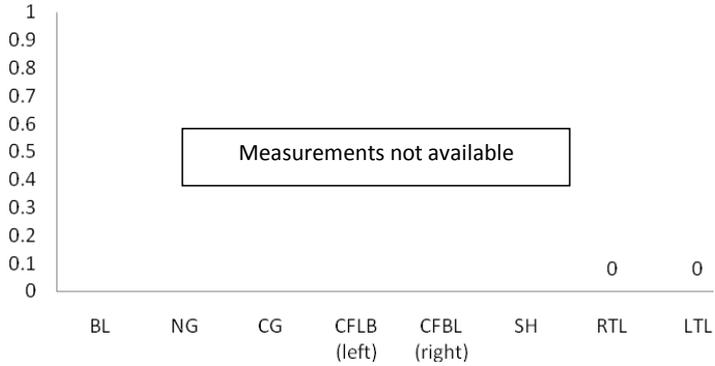
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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Rupan Pradhan
<b>Age</b>	60
<b>Caste</b>	Choud,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	30
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	20
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 78
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Amitha
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	4
<b>Female/ Male</b>	female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



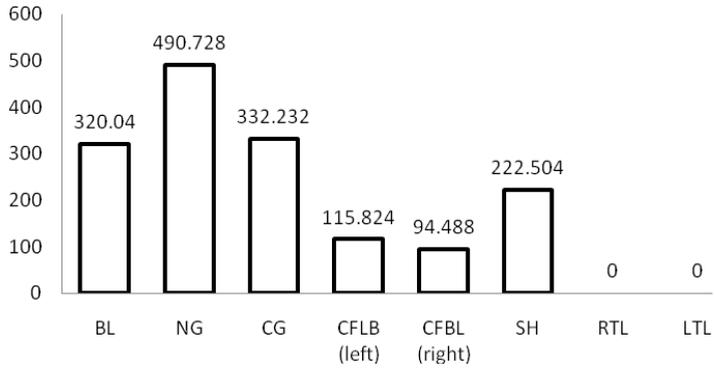
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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Firnatt Barrick
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Barrick,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	27
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	0.25
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	2
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	good
<b>Insurance</b>	yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 79
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Marry
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	16
<b>Female/ Male</b>	female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Yes
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2



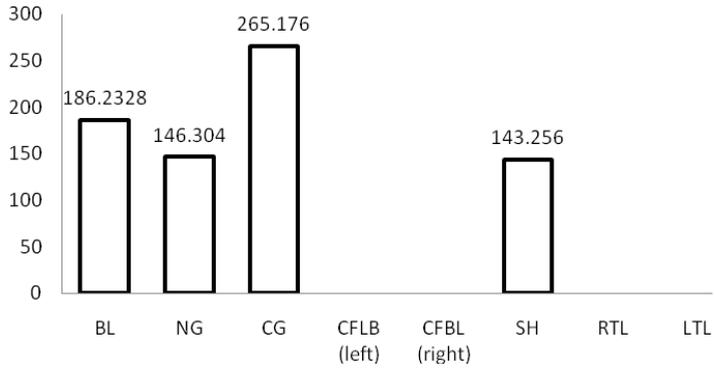
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Kalmin Tirky
<b>Age</b>	48
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	29
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	100080
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	7
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 80
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Balvant
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	3
<b>Personality</b>	quiet & playful
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



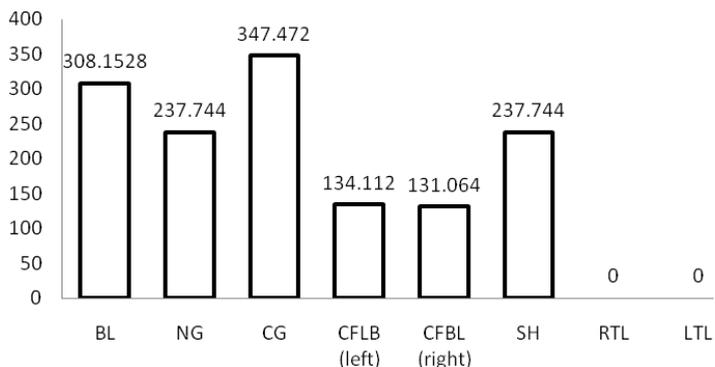
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Kalmin Tirky
<b>Age</b>	48
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	29
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	100080
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	7
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 81
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Champakali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	47
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Dragging
<b>Hours/day</b>	3
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Yes
<b>Number of calves born</b>	4
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



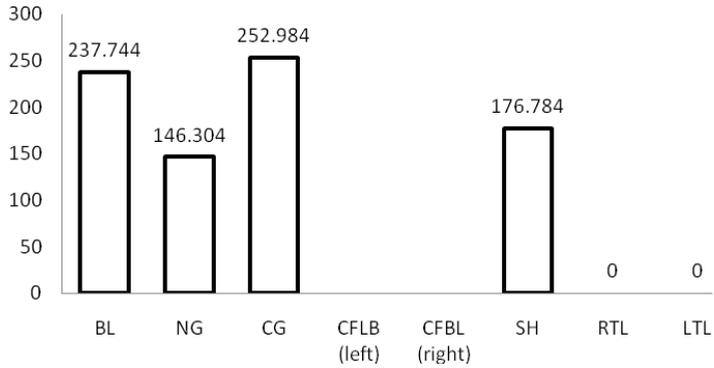
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Kameel Ekka
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	27
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	NK
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Knee Problem
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 82
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Kalpana
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet& Playfull
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NA
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NA
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



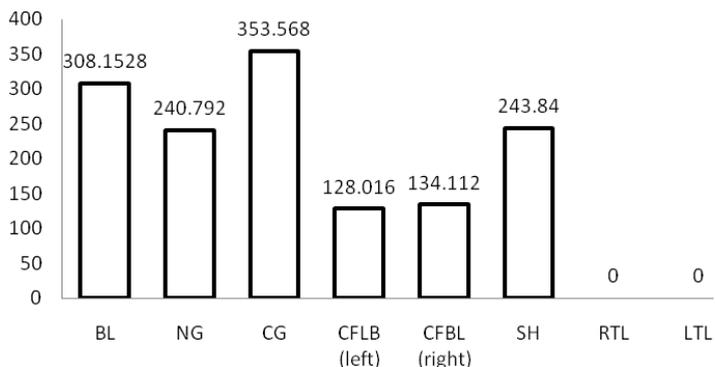
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Kameel Ekka
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	27
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Knee Problem
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 83
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Anarkali
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	43
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest & Plantation Development Corporation
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet/Frightened
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Logging
<b>Hours/day</b>	2 1/2
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Yes
<b>Number of calves born</b>	2
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1

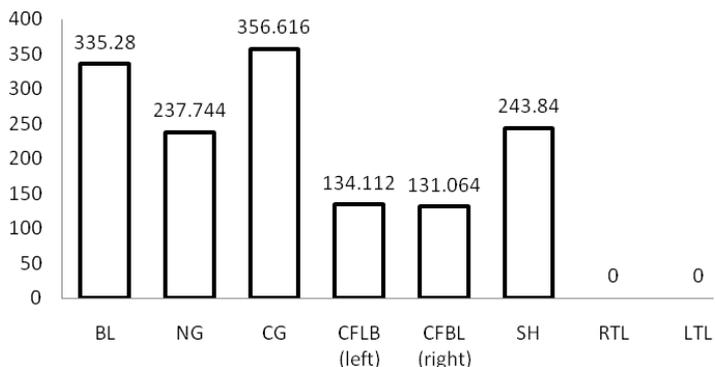


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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Philip Minje
<b>Age</b>	48
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	30
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	5
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Army
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Not Known
<b>Education</b>	3
<b>Salary/yr</b>	96000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	T B
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<b>S.No</b>	A 84
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Lucy
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	40
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Dragging
<b>Hours/day</b>	5
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Yes
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	NK
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	2

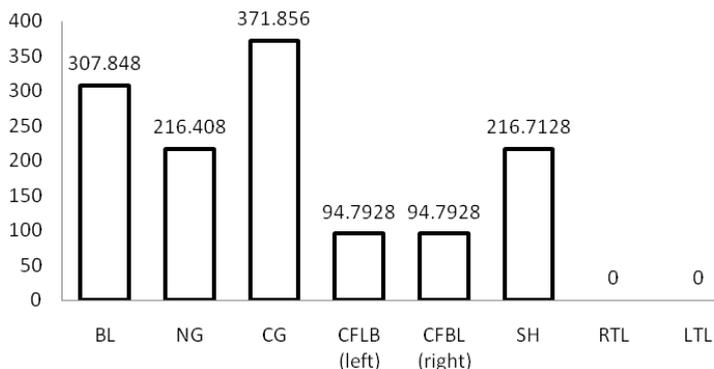


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 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Rajesh Kujur
<b>Age</b>	40
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	6
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	80400
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of origin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 85 Ambika 37 Female Forest Department NA NA Ferragunj South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 quiet 0 No No Work 0 Free ranging Forest species Yes 1  Yes 1

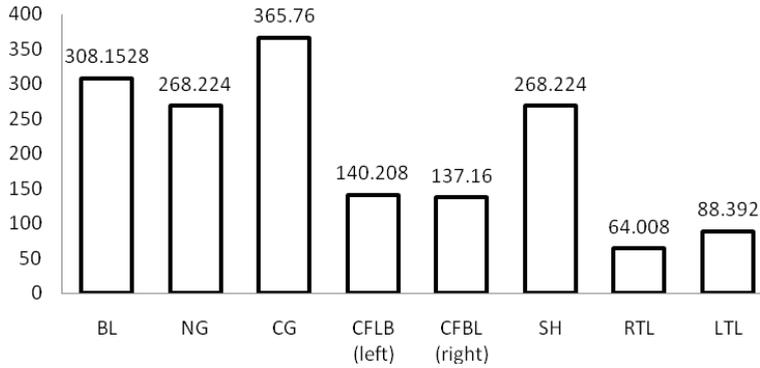


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Niranjana Jaidhar
<b>Age</b>	36
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experience (years)</b>	6
<b>Total experience with this animal</b>	NK
<b>Source of training</b>	6 Months
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	63120
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<p><b>S.No</b>  <b>Name of the Elephant</b>  <b>Age (in yrs)</b>  <b>Female/ Male</b>  <b>Type of ownership</b>  <b>Makhna/Tusker</b>  <b>Tusk/tush type</b>  <b>Current Location of animal</b>  <b>District</b>  <b>Source of the animal</b>  <b>Date or year of source</b>  <b>Age/height at source</b>  <b>Location of orgin</b>  <b>State</b>  <b>Type of shelter</b>  <b>Type of flooring</b>  <b>Source of water</b>  <b>Interaction with other elephants</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Number of elephants</b>  <b>Personality</b>  <b>Number of people killed/injured</b>  <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>  <b>Type of work</b>  <b>Hours/day</b>  <b>Source of food</b>  <b>Type of food</b>  <b>Status And Time of Musth</b>  <b>Number of calves sired</b>  <b>Type of disease reported</b>  <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>  <b>Number of mahouts changed</b></p>	<p>A 86  Naresh Bahadur  47  Male  Forest Department  Tusker  Upwards  Ferragunj  South Andaman  NK  NK  NK  NK  NK  Forest  Earthen  Stream  No  0  0  Quiet  0  No  No Work  0  Free ranging  Forest species  Reported  Not known  No chronic  Yes  Not Known</p>



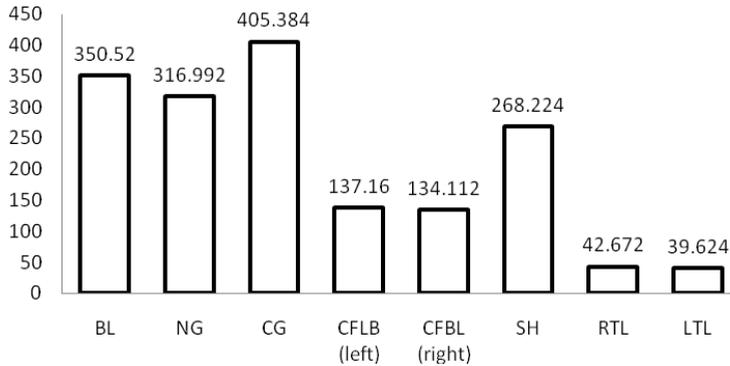
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Kurvas Tirky
<b>Age</b>	40
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	3
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	PWD Dept
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	10
<b>Salary/yr</b>	81360
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 87
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Billy Bahadur
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tusk type</b>	Broken
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj Checkpost
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	25/injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	Loading
<b>Hours/day</b>	1
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	Not known
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



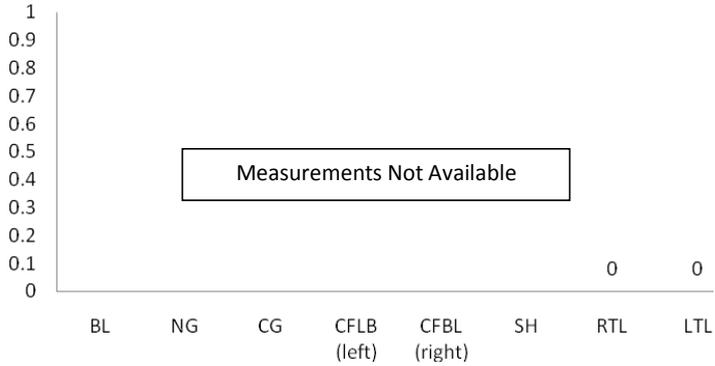
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<b>Mahout name</b>	Albert Kerkatte
<b>Age</b>	38
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Forest Department
<b>Education</b>	8
<b>Salary/yr</b>	72000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 88
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Indrajit
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Makhna
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NA
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Ferragunj Checkpost
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	1 injured/ 1 Killed
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	Not known
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	1



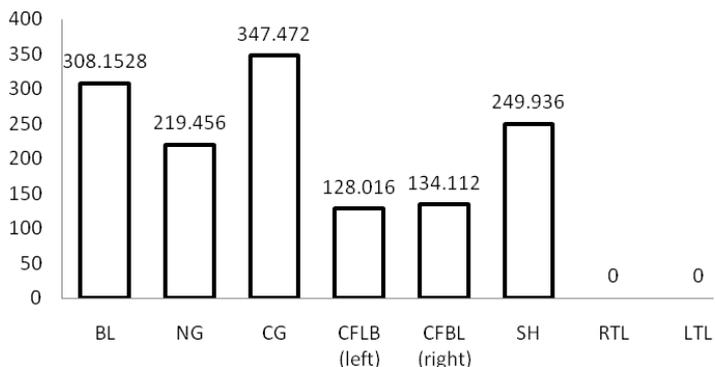
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 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Sanjay prakash Minch
<b>Age</b>	36
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	8
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	8
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	72000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 89
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Laxmi
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Not visible
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Shol Bay
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	2
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Yes
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known

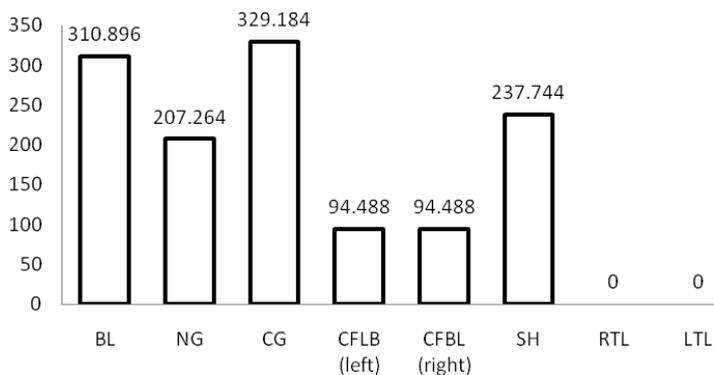


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Prabhudas Kalko
<b>Age</b>	36
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	11
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Mahout
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	9
<b>Salary/yr</b>	56400
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 90 Hemamalini NK Female Forest Department NA Not visible Shol Bay South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Quiet 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species Yes 1 No chronic Yes 2

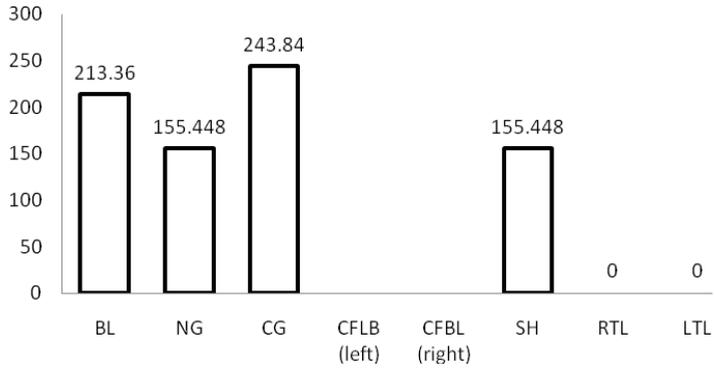


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Binu Baggy
<b>Age</b>	54
<b>Caste</b>	Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	6
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Daily wages
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Daily wages
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	75600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Body and leg pain
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 91 Sania NK Female Forest Department NA Not visible Shol Bay South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream Yes 24 2 Playful 0 No No Work NA Free ranging Forest species NA NA No chronic Yes 2

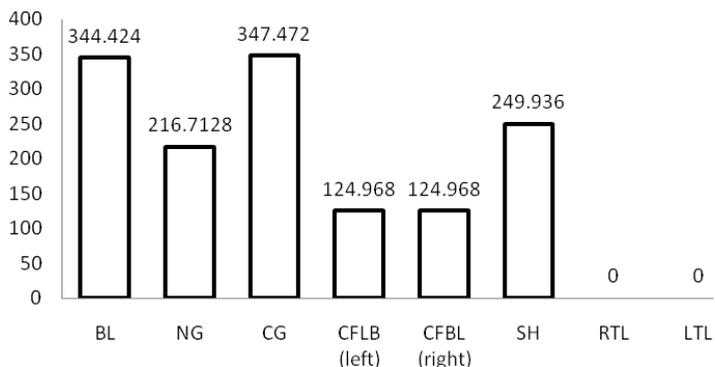


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<b>Mahout name</b>	Binu Baggy
<b>Age</b>	54
<b>Caste</b>	Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	4
<b>Source of training</b>	Experince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Daily wages
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Daily wages
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	75600
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	4
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Body and leg pain
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

	
<b>S.No</b> <b>Name of the Elephant</b> <b>Age (in yrs)</b> <b>Female/ Male</b> <b>Type of ownership</b> <b>Makhna/Tusker</b> <b>Tusk/tush type</b> <b>Current Location of animal</b> <b>District</b> <b>Source of the animal</b> <b>Date or year of source</b> <b>Age/height at source</b> <b>Location of orgin</b> <b>State</b> <b>Type of shelter</b> <b>Type of flooring</b> <b>Source of water</b> <b>Interaction with other elephants</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Number of elephants</b> <b>Personality</b> <b>Number of people killed/injured</b> <b>Stereotypic behaviour</b> <b>Type of work</b> <b>Hours/day</b> <b>Source of food</b> <b>Type of food</b> <b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b> <b>Number of calves born</b> <b>Type of disease reported</b> <b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b> <b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	A 92 Gulab Kali 64 Female Forest Department NA Not visible Manglutan South Andaman NK NK NK NK NK Forest Earthen Stream No 0 0 Quiet 0 No Pensioner NA Free ranging Forest species Currently No 3 No chronic Yes Not Known



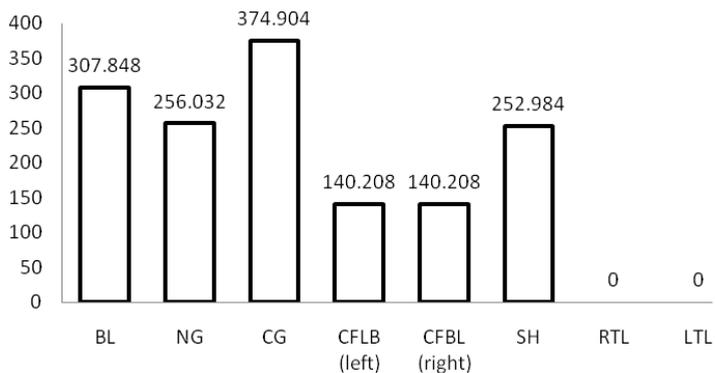
**KEY**

RTL: Right Tusk/Tush Length, LTL: Left Tusk/Tush Length, BL: Body Length,  
 NG: Neck Girth, CG: Chest Girth, SH: Shoulder Height,  
 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFBL (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Birsa Dung dung
<b>Age</b>	31
<b>Caste</b>	Hadiya, Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	17
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	17
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	79200
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No



<b>S.No</b>	A 93
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Mallika
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	57
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Not visible
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Chidia Tapu camp
<b>District</b>	South Andaman
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	No
<b>Hours/day</b>	0
<b>Number of elephants</b>	0
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Currently No
<b>Number of calves born</b>	3
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	No chronic
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	3



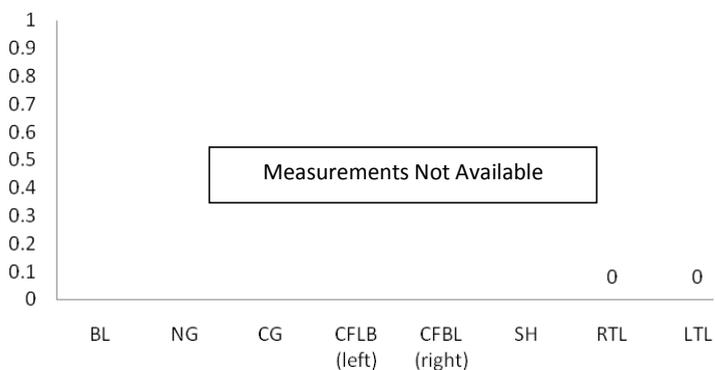
**KEY**

RTL: Right Tusk/Tush Length, LTL: Left Tusk/Tush Length, BL: Body Length,  
 NG: Neck Girth, CG: Chest Girth, SH: Shoulder Height,  
 CFLB (left): Circumference of left foreleg base,  
 CFLB (right): Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	Eqnes Toppo
<b>Age</b>	42
<b>Caste</b>	Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	20
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	15
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	0
<b>Salary/yr</b>	78000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	1
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

**Photo Not Available**

<b>S.No</b>	A 94
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Ravish
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	24
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Not known
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Rutland Island
<b>District</b>	NK
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Captive born
<b>Date or year of source</b>	5/11/1982
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	Mannarghat/South Andaman
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	Not known
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	Anemia
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	4



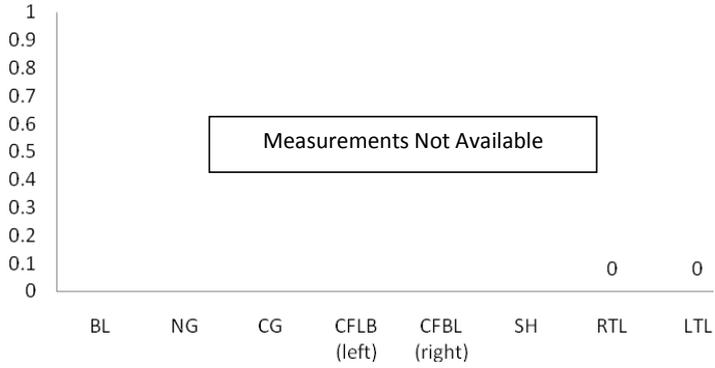
**KEY**

**RTL:** Right Tusk/Tush Length, **LTL:** Left Tusk/Tush Length, **BL:** Body Length,  
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**CFLB (left):** Circumference of left foreleg base,  
**CFLB (right):** Circumference of right foreleg base

<b>Mahout name</b>	
<b>Age</b>	40
<b>Caste</b>	Bengali,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	10
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	3
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	Married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	No

**Photo Not Available**

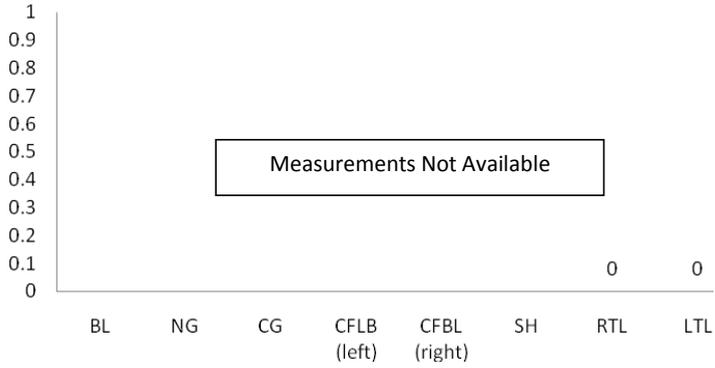
<b>S.No</b>	A 95
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Sheetal
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	23
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Not known
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Rutland Island
<b>District</b>	NK
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Captive born
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1984
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Island
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Undependable
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	3 injured
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	Not known
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	Anemia
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	Not Known



<b>Mahout name</b>	
<b>Age</b>	45
<b>Caste</b>	Ranchi,Christian
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	15
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	6
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	5
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	married
<b>Number of children</b>	Not known
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	Not Decided

Photo Not Available

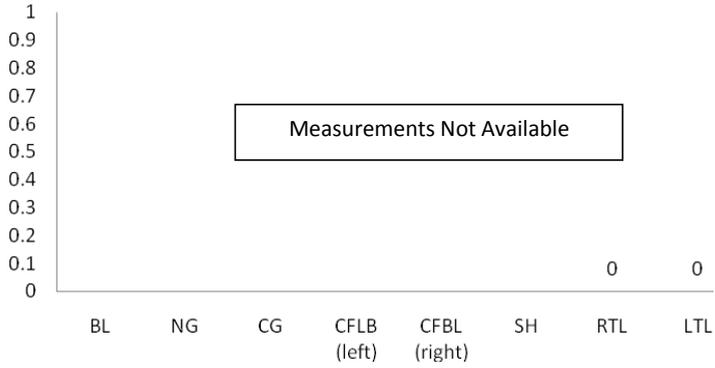
<b>S.No</b>	A 96
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Krishna Prasad
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	59
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Male
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	Tusker
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	Not known
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Rutland Island
<b>District</b>	NK
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1957
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Status And Time of Musth</b>	Reported
<b>Number of calves sired</b>	5
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	Foot rot/anemia
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	5



<b>Mahout name</b>	
<b>Age</b>	59
<b>Caste</b>	Ranchi,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	25
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	20
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	2
<b>Salary/yr</b>	90000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	married
<b>Number of children</b>	3
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	no

Photo Not Available

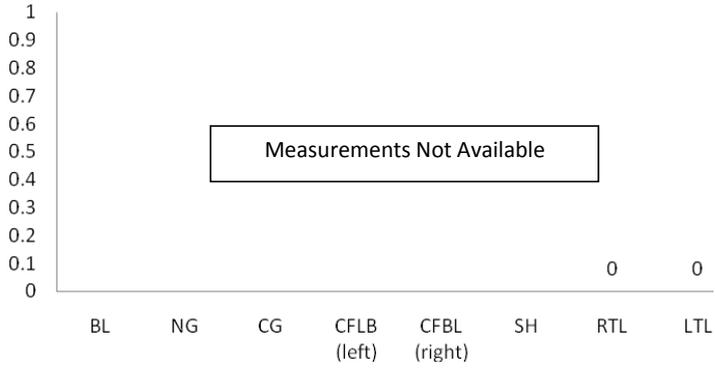
<b>S.No</b>	A 97
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Parvati
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	34
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Forest Department
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Rutland Island
<b>District</b>	NK
<b>Source of the animal</b>	Purchased
<b>Date or year of source</b>	1995
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of origin</b>	Sonepur
<b>State</b>	Bihar
<b>Type of shelter</b>	Forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	Yes
<b>Hours/day</b>	24
<b>Number of elephants</b>	1
<b>Personality</b>	Quiet
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	0
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	No
<b>Type of work</b>	No Work
<b>Hours/day</b>	NA
<b>Source of food</b>	Free ranging
<b>Type of food</b>	Forest species
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	Yes
<b>Number of calves born</b>	1
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	Anemia
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	Yes
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	0



<b>Mahout name</b>	
<b>Age</b>	48
<b>Caste</b>	Ranchi,Hindu
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	34
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	34
<b>Source of training</b>	Expereince
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	Agriculture
<b>Education</b>	6
<b>Salary/yr</b>	84000
<b>Job status</b>	Permanent
<b>Marital status</b>	married
<b>Number of children</b>	2
<b>Type of tool used</b>	Knife/wooden ankush/Stick
<b>Health status</b>	Good
<b>Insurance</b>	Yes
<b>Source</b>	Self
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	no

**Photo Not Available**

<b>S.No</b>	A 98
<b>Name of the Elephant</b>	Chanchal Pyaari
<b>Age (in yrs)</b>	NK
<b>Female/ Male</b>	Female
<b>Type of ownership</b>	Private
<b>Makhna/Tusker</b>	NA
<b>Tusk/tush type</b>	NK
<b>Current Location of animal</b>	Makarti Valle
<b>District</b>	NK
<b>Source of the animal</b>	NK
<b>Date or year of source</b>	NK
<b>Age/height at source</b>	NK
<b>Location of orgin</b>	NK
<b>State</b>	NK
<b>Type of shelter</b>	forest
<b>Type of flooring</b>	Earthen
<b>Source of water</b>	Stream
<b>Interaction with other elephants</b>	NK
<b>Hours/day</b>	NK
<b>Number of elephants</b>	NK
<b>Personality</b>	NK
<b>Number of people killed/injured</b>	NK
<b>Stereotypic behaviour</b>	NK
<b>Type of work</b>	NK
<b>Hours/day</b>	NK
<b>Source of food</b>	NK
<b>Type of food</b>	NK
<b>Occurrence of heat cycles</b>	NK
<b>Number of calves born</b>	NK
<b>Type of disease reported</b>	NK
<b>Availability of veterinary doctor</b>	NK
<b>Number of mahouts changed</b>	NK



<b>Mahout name</b>	NK
<b>Age</b>	NK
<b>Caste</b>	NK
<b>Mahout's experince (years)</b>	NK
<b>Total experince with this animal</b>	NK
<b>Source of training</b>	NK
<b>Mahout's father occupation</b>	NK
<b>Mahout's Gfather occupation</b>	NK
<b>Education</b>	NK
<b>Salary/yr</b>	NK
<b>Job status</b>	NK
<b>Marital status</b>	NK
<b>Number of children</b>	NK
<b>Type of tool used</b>	NK
<b>Health status</b>	NK
<b>Insurance</b>	NK
<b>Source</b>	NK
<b>Will his children join this profession</b>	NK

**Compassion Unlimited Plus Action (CUPA)** is a non-profit public charitable trust registered in 1991 that works for the welfare of all animals. Since 1994, CUPA has worked in close collaboration with government departments and agencies on various projects. CUPA's mission is to protect animals from abuse and violence and do what may be required to alleviate their suffering at the hands of humans. CUPA does not differentiate among pet, stray or wild animals, since all of them require assistance and relief from cruelty, neglect and harm. The organisation's objective has been to design services and facilities which are employed fully in the realisation of these goals.

**Asian Nature Conservation Foundation (ANCF)** is a non-profit public charitable trust set up to meet the need for an informed decision-making framework to stem the rapidly declining natural landscape and biological diversity of India and other countries of tropical Asia. The Foundation undertakes activities independently and in coordination with governmental agencies, research institutions, conservation NGOs and individuals from India and abroad, in all matters relating to conservation of natural resources and biodiversity, endangered flora and fauna, wildlife habitats and environment including forests and wetlands. It participates and disseminates the procured information, knowledge and inferences in professional, academic and public fora.

**World Society for Protection of Animals (WSPA)** With consultative status at the United Nations and the Council of Europe, WSPA is the world's largest alliance of animal welfare societies, forming a network with 910 member organisations in 153 countries. WSPA brings together people and organisations throughout the world to meet the challenge of global animal welfare issues. It has 13 offices and thousands of supporters worldwide.

Photo credits: David Abraham and Rajendra Hasbhavi and Surendra Varma



S.No	A 22
Name of the Elephant	Chaitanya
Age (in yrs)	27
Female/ Male	Male
Type of ownership	Forest Department
Makhna/Tusker	Tusker
Tusk/tush type	Upwards
Current Location of animal	Basduck,Radhanagar
District	North Andaman
Source of the animal	Calf Of Ratankali
Date or year of source	26/8/82
Age/height at source	2 1/2y, 88cm
Location of orgin	Thoraktang
State	Andaman and Nicobar Island
Type of shelter	Forest
Type of flooring	Earthen
Source of water	Stream
Interaction with other elephants	No
Hours/day	0
Number of elephants	0
Personality	Aggressive
Number of people killed/injured	2 killed
Stereotypic behaviour	No
Type of work	No Work
Hours/day	NA
Source of food	Free ranging
Type of food	Forest species
Status And Time of Musth	Reported
Number of calves sired	Not known
Type of disease reported	No chronic
Availability of veterinary doctor	Yes
Number of mahouts changed	4

This document is aimed to provide a comprehensive data base for elephants and their mahouts in Andaman Islands. It is assumed this data base consisting of fact sheets for individual elephants and mahouts may act as a source of information for laymen and scientists, animal keepers and department officers, to access basic details of the elephants.

